

ANNUAL REPORT 2000

AMSTERDAM SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

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Dean's Statement

The year 2000 has been in a number of respects not an easy year for the ASSR. First of all, the formation of the Faculty of Social and Behavioral Sciences (FMG) has resulted in a number of bureaucratic changes in terms of human resource management and financial management, but not in any development of scholarly collaboration with other disciplines in the new Faculty, such as human geography or psychology. Scale benefits in the management of the new Faculty have also not been demonstrated in this year. Adapting to the new regime of the Faculty has taken time away from the primary aim of integration of political science, anthropology, and sociology in the school. Secondly, the Board of the University declared in May that the school had to move from its location in the East-Indies House to the Wibautstraat in order to enlarge the housing capacity of the Department of Communication Science. After much protest against the way in which this decision was taken and communicated a compromise was reached in which only part of the school had to move to the Wibautstraat. The housing drama really has disrupted the work of the school in an extraordinary manner, since its character of providing an almost college-like atmosphere was destroyed. This continues to be a great problem. Thirdly, the school has continued to grow in number of Faculty and of students. This expansion is difficult to manage, since the school has to transform some of its small-scale traditions in order to remain viable. It has begun to do so by emphasizing the inner coherence of programmes within the school.

Despite these difficulties the school continues to be very successful in acquiring second-stream money. For example, the mentalities-programme acquired a Pioneer and a WOTRO-multidisciplinary programme grant. Much time was spent in preparing the VSNU-visitation of sociology and anthropology, the results of which we know now (two programmes scored 'good' and one 'excellent'). The VSNU visitation of Political Science was also prepared, but its results unknown as yet. A successful research group from the Erasmus University under the leadership of Professor Godfried Engbersen decided to join the school, strengthening the poverty-social security research of the school.

The greater challenges of the school are the following: 1. How to develop a fruitful relation with the AIAS (Amsterdam Institute for Labour Studies), in which one of the chairs in sociology, Professor Jelle Visser, participates as director. 2. How to continue the strengths of the Labour in Asia programme. Professor Breman will retire in 2001 and the university is slow in finding replacement. 3. How to develop the integration of the programmes of the school and particularly that of political science. An advisory council of programme leaders has been formed to assist the director in this regard. 4. How to make the financial and HRM arrangement in the Faculty more transparent, so that planning becomes possible.

Peter van der Veer,
dean Amsterdam School

1. RESEARCH POLICY OF THE ASSR

1.1. *Mission of the ASSR*

The Amsterdam School for Social Science Research (ASSR) has been founded in 1993. It has been accredited by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences (KNAW) in 1994 and again in 1999. It functions as an accredited research school as well as (since 1999) a research institute within the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences.

As a graduate school it offers a multidisciplinary program, in which Ph.D. students participate in a variety of courses and seminars. The school selects students for four-year fellowships that are not earmarked in advance for attachment to collective faculty-led research projects. It has a completion rate of over 70 percent. The research profile of the ASSR is predominantly that of fundamental research. There are also a number of research projects that are more or less applied and funded by non-academic institutions.

The research mission of the ASSR is (1) to combine the disciplines of anthropology, sociology, and political science in a historical and comparative perspective with a focus on Western Europe and South and Southeast Asia and (2) to investigate social developments transcending the boundaries of the local setting or national society. In other words, the research addresses three distinct levels and their interrelations: the level of the transnational society, i.e. all social relationships that traverse and transcend the boundaries between nation-states; the level of the national society; and the level of the local or sub national society. Four related propositions provide direction:

- a) Transnational relationships across large distances increasingly influence the actions of people in local and national contexts.
- b) The impact of transnational relationships is differentiated locally and nationally.
- c) The growing significance of transnational relationships (or 'globalisation') is not necessary or inevitable development; it depends on historically contingent conditions, is subject to impasses and stagnations, and elicits counter-movements.
- d) Transnational society is characterized by unequal power-dependence relations, though there is not one centre which controls or dominates all spheres of social life.

These propositions may be considered very general hypotheses requiring verification and specification. Statement (a) refers to terms such as transnationalization, internationalization and globalization, i.e. the expansion of interdependencies, which make people increasingly part of worldwide social networks. The intensification of long-distance communication, the growth of international travel and migration, the expansion of international flows of commodities, capital and money, and the increasing significance of transnational and international organizations are aspects of this development. The next two propositions specify the first one; they imply criticism of overly simple interpretations of globalization. Statement (b) highlights the complicated connections between 'the global and the local', which are exemplified by processes of hybridization or creolization, i.e. the intermingling of cultural elements of different origins and different scope. Statement (c) refers to historical research on long-term trends as well as more focused research on movements of resistance and identity. Finally, statement (d) focuses on core-periphery relationships, social inequality, power conflicts, and rivalry between competing centers. The ASSR has therefore chosen not to develop a monodisciplinary approach of one society, but a transdisciplinary, problem-focused comparative approach which distinguishes it clearly from research in both area

studies departments and discipline-based departments both in the Netherlands and abroad. The growing interest in research on the transnational society follows trends in international research that reflect worldwide developments in global society, but the ASSR is uniquely positioned in this field of research since it brings together in collaboration specialists of Asia, Africa and Europe. The context of international scholarship in which the ASSR participates directly through exchange and collaboration is primarily situated in the USA, Great Britain, France, Germany, South Africa, India, Indonesia, and China. Because of its transnational focus the context of national scholarship is becoming gradually less important. The products of this research are mainly books and articles, but there are also a number of members of the school who participate in public debates in newspapers, radio and television, and public fora. While the ASSR envisages its contribution primarily as an academic one and aims at the international scholarly community, it also sees it as its task to make critical contributions to public debates about social policy, nationally and internationally.

1.2. *Research policy and PhD training*

The Amsterdam School is both a research institute and graduate school ('onderzoekschool'). The main disciplines at the School are sociology, anthropology and political science. The field of history is also strongly represented. It is an institute with a national function and an international orientation. It stimulates, co-ordinates and evaluates staff research and prepares candidates for the PhD degree in sociology, anthropology and political science.

The ASSR was accredited and re-accredited by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, most recently in 1999. The Faculty of Social and Behavioral Sciences has given guarantees with respect to staff membership and the number of PhD positions (35) for the coming years. The Amsterdam School selects staff members, postdocs and PhD students autonomously.

In 2000, the total number of staff was 78. We expect this number to increase in 2001. The numbers of postdocs and PhD students were 16 and 55 respectively. Most of the staff members have an appointment in the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, University of Amsterdam. Since 2000, the Erasmus University Rotterdam is strongly represented in the ASSR with 8 staff members. The participation of colleagues from the universities of Utrecht, Nijmegen and the Free University (Amsterdam) is still going strong.

The common element in the Amsterdam School's research projects is the investigation of social developments transcending the boundaries of national society and of social processes at the local or national level occurring within the context of these transnational developments. The ASSR research program has four subprograms.

1.3. *Administrative structure*

In 2000, the Amsterdam School's General Board consisted of the following persons. Chair, Prof.dr. A. de Swaan; Vice chair, prof.dr. J. Breman. Boardmembers: Ir. H. Lont, R. König, M.A., Dr. G. Baumann, Dr. A. Hardon, Dr. M. van der Linden, Prof.dr. J. Visser and Dr. R. van Ginkel. Secretary: Dr J.F.M. Sonneveld, director of the School.

Since September 1998 Prof. Dr P. v.d. Veer (scientific director) and Prof. Dr N. Wilterdink (vice scientific director) have been responsible for the academic directorship.

The Amsterdam School's Executive Board comprised the following members: Prof. Dr P.T. van der Veer, Prof. Dr N.A. Wilterdink, drs. J.M. Komen, drs. S. Chabot and Dr J.F.M. Sonneveld

The Amsterdam School's Executive Board and the research fellows receive assistance from Mrs. M. May, Mrs. A. Dijkstra (administrator), Mrs. A. van Peursen, M.A, (administrator, until 1-5-2000), Mrs. A. Dammers, Mr. T. Bijvoet, the manager (Mrs. J.M. Komen, M.A.) and the general executive director (Dr J.F.M. Sonneveld).

1.4. *Infrastructure*

The Amsterdam School has extensive uni-local facilities for its PhD candidates, office staff and post-docs. The ASSR staff members have offices in adjacent premises in the immediate vicinity of the PhD candidates and post-docs. The infrastructure facilities include a director, manager, an administrator for projects funded through research foundations and contract research, and three office staff. Everybody working at the ASSR has a PC and is connected to the Faculty network. The Amsterdam School office receives assistance from the Faculty departments for financial affairs, human resources and ICT.

The remaining infrastructure expenses (office facilities, research budgets, ICT etc.) are met thanks to a Faculty budget.

1.5. *Internal quality management*

In 2001, the ASSR will start a second evaluation procedure concerning the performances of the staff members. The evaluation will commence with the assessment of scientific production. If the achievements in this respect are considered unsatisfactory, the next step will be to see whether this could be compensated by important contributions to the ASSR in other respects. Agreements will be made with individual staff members on the completion of publications, the organization of research activities, the participation in dissertation clubs and seminars and contributions to the PhD courses. A consistent lack of performance in these fields can lead to exclusion from the School.

PhD candidates receive evaluations in their 8th, 19th, 31st and 40th month. At the beginning of the second year, PhD students are asked to indicate on behalf of their supervisors what kind and intensity of supervision they consider to create the optimal working conditions for the completion of their project. In the 31st month of the PhD programme, the students are invited to report confidentially to the executive director of the Amsterdam School about the individual supervision/support they have received from the thesis advisor and other readers.

All PhD courses are subject to evaluation. The Executive Board of ASSR makes recommendations based on this evaluation to the teachers of future courses.

1.6. *Research output 2000*

In 2000, the ASSR published the report on behalf of the VSNU assessment of the socio-cultural research in the Netherlands. The political scientists of the ASSR will undergo the VSNU evaluation in 2001. The results of both evaluation procedures will be known in 2001.

A draft of the report on the socio-cultural research (published early 2001) reveals some important provisional conclusions and observations by the VSNU committee. The committee states that the number of research programmes of the ASSR is considerably smaller than in the previous assessment, that the research structure is clearer, and that the internal cohesion has been improved. One programme, *Mentalities and identities in transnational perspective*, has excellent scores overall. The research quality and relevance of the two other programmes is good.

Within the context of the VSNU evaluation, the ASSR has presented citation scores of the three research programmes (1995-1999). The data were derived from the Social Science Citation Index and the Arts&Humanities Index. Excluded were book reviews, auto-references and references by colleagues within the ASSR. The citation scores show a quite sufficient dispersal of the citations over the four ASSR programmes. In the table below an overview is presented of the 879 different publications that have been referred to in the period under review (1995 – 1999).

Pogram	PhD students	Postdocs	Full Professors	Assistant Professors	Associate professors	Total
Social inequality	8	28	138	20	30	224
Mentalities	7	15	157	103		282
Labour	6	12	171	43		232
Rethinking		3	54	53	31	141
Total	21	58	520	219	61	879

Within the ASSR, 8 authors have a score of more than 50 citations (1995 – 1999).

Fabian	316
Breman	182
Swaan, de	171
Geest, van der	141
Visser, J.	116
Hajer	106
Veer, van der	102
Hardon	52

More details, as well as the VSNU conclusions will be presented in the Annual Report 2001. In the table below, a summarizing overview is presented of the publications in the year 2000.

		Identities	Social Inequality	Labour	Rethinking
A	Academic publications				
1	PhD theses ¹	5	3	4	2
2.01	refereed book, foreign language	6	1	4	2
2.02	refereed book, Dutch;	2	3		2
2.03	edited books and journals international		4	7	6

¹ By internal ASSR PhD students as well as PhD students of individual staffmembers

2.04	edited books and journals, Dutch	5	2	1	
2.05	article, refereed journal, foreign	13	14	14	19
2.06	article, refereed journal, Dutch	15	27	7	16
2.07	chapter in refereed book, foreign	22	17	12	40
2.08	chapter in refereed book, Dutch	3	11	5	6
2.09	non refereed article issued in Dutch	3	4	3	4
2.09.1	non refereed article, foreign language	3	3	4	8
2.10	non refereed book chapter, foreign	1	2	6	1
2.11	non refereed book chapter, Dutch;	2	5	1	2
2.12	non refereed book issued in foreign		1	3	
2.13	non refereed book issued in Dutch		1		
B	Professional publications				
3	professional publications and reports	9	32	8	9
C	Other proofs of scientific productivity				
4.01	editorial positions	6	20	16	8
4.09	organised conference, convenor panel	8	9	2	5
4.11	organised workshop	1	2	4	2
4.12	publication non-specialist, broad public	14	17	8	9

2. KEY DATA FOR THE ASSR (DECEMBER 2000)

1a	University	Universiteit van Amsterdam
1b	Faculty or institute	Faculteit der Maatschappij en Gedragwetenschappen
2	Research institute (commissioner)	The Amsterdam School for Social Science Research
3	Education programmes	PhD program
4	Income 2000	
	Direct funding (Faculty FMG) general costs	Dfl. 6.823.400 ²
	NWO funding	Dfl. 288.728
	contract research	Dfl. 66.800 ³
5.	Costs 2000	
	Personnel costs	Dfl. 7.657.700
	other costs	Dfl. 4.115.500
6a.	Human resources final year of evaluation period	
	Academic staff	36.37 fte ⁴
	supporting staff	4.92 fte
6b.	PhD students	55.00 fte

7.	Summary of research programmes	
	Short title	Input of academic staff (reference date 12/31/2000)
	1. <i>Mentalities and Identities in Transnational Perspective</i>	31.62 fte
	2. <i>Social inequality, social exclusion, and social care arrangements</i>	25.53 fte
	3. <i>Labour, collective action and entrepreneurship</i>	13.97 fte
	4. <i>Rethinking Politics, Transnational Society, Network Interaction and Democratic Governance).</i>	20.25 fte
	Total research input of academic staff	91.37 fte

² Including staffmembers from the Political Science dept & Sociology/Anthropology dept. which are not members of the School (yet).

³ Medical Anthropology not included

⁴ Only staffmembers from the Political Science dept & Sociology/Anthropology dept. which are members of the School

The research staffing structure of the Amsterdam School

In December 2000 the situation was as follows.

Year ⁵	Full professors at ASSR	(Senior) lecturers at ASSR	Total research time in FTEs (senior lecturers, lecturers and professors)	Total research time in FTEs (PhD candidates) ⁶	Total research time (post-docs)	Total research time at ASSR in FTEs
1993	13	1	6.00	48	8.4	62.40
1998	19	23	14.00	43	5.3	62.30
1999	27	34	21.60	43	7.4	72.00
2000	31	46	22.05	55	14.32	91.37

⁵ Checkpoint: December of each year In this overview affiliated researchers without research time in the ASSR are also counted

⁶ PhD students are counted as 1.0 fte p.p.

3. RESEARCH PROGRAMME MENTALITIES AND IDENTITIES IN TRANSNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

3.1. Members of the group (staff, postdocs, phd students)

Staff and postdocs

Alinejad	Postdoc	38 uur
Baumann, G.	UHD	26,6
Blok, A.	Prof	pm
Broek, v.d	Postdoc	38
Fabian, J.	Prof	3
Ginkel, R. van	ud	7,6
Goudsblom, J.	Emeritus	pm
Heilbron	UD (CNRS, Fr)	pm
Hekma, G.	UD	9,6
Houtman, D.	UD (EUR)	15,2
Kempers, B.	Prof	pm
Kooiman, D	UD (VU)	pm
Meyer, B.	UD	26,6
Moors, A.	Prof	26,6
Munshi, S.	Postdoc	38
Pels, P.	UD	26,6
Rooden, P. van	UD	26,6
Rooij, V. A. de	UD	7,6
Schipper - van Otterloo, A. van	UD	6
Spyer, P.	UD	26,6
Veer, P. van der	Prof	26,6
Verrips, J.	Prof	15,2
Wilterdink, N.	Prof	7,6
Wouters, C.	UD (RUU)	7,6

PhD students

Abreu, Maria Jose de	Koning, Anouk de
Aupers, Stef (EUR)	Kuik, Suzanne
Avonius, Leena	Leeuwen, Lizzy van
Bulic, Kamenko	Lehmann, Rosa
Eindhoven, Myrna	Linden, Bob van der
Guadeloupe, Francio	Moyer, Eileen
Heide, Nienke van der	Oosterbaan, Martijn
König, Reinhilde	Pelkmans, Mathijs

Sastramidjaja, Yatun
 Schüssler, Alexandra
 Silva, Mangalika de

Sion, Liora
 Spronk, Rachel
 Witte, Marleen de

3.2. *Research topics in 2000 (focus, major concern)*

a) Transnational Society, Media, and Citizenship

This programme has a dual focus: it proposes to look at the complex nature of contemporary cultural identities and the role which the globalization of information and communication technologies plays in the (re)construction of these identities. The globalization of ICT's has led to a situation in which communication networks, rather than physical, geographical limits have become the new, permeable boundaries of this information Age. The question we want to deal with is how this logic unfolds as it encounters and interacts with particular local situations. The question is how the global and the local find expression in specific contexts. Substantively, these issues will be addressed in the comparative contexts of Indonesia, India, Iran and the Gulf countries of the Middle East.

b) Modern Mass media, Religion and the Imagination of Communities. Different Postcolonial Trajectories in West Africa, Brazil and India

This multidisciplinary research programme addresses the role of modern mass media in the shift from the nation-state as the privileged space for the imagination of identity to the genesis of new publics in a pluralist public sphere in which the role of the postcolonial state is put into question. Special emphasis is placed on the question how the rise of religious organizations is related to the legitimacy crisis of the postcolonial state and the increasing accessibility of electronic mass media. Fields of investigation are Ghana and Nigeria, Brazil, India and the Caribbean. Seeking to appreciate cultural particularities and yet to yield generalizable analyses, the programme involves detailed historical and ethnographic exploration in the framework of a comparative perspective. The research is conducted by 4 PhD-students and 4 postdocs, and is coordinated by the project—leader Dr. Birgit Meyer.

c) Globalisation and the Construction of Communal Identities

Recent debates on the notion of 'globalisation' have raised interesting issues concerning identity and change. This notion refers to the rapidly growing economic interdependence of different parts of the world and the spread of new techniques on a global scale. Even the remotest parts of the world are now deeply affected by the vicissitudes of the world market and by the impact of modern techniques of transport and communication. Lately more attention has been paid to cultural aspects of processes of globalisation. In the realm of culture, uniformisation seems to be inextricably intertwined with the emergence of new differences. Elements of globalisation play a crucial if paradoxal role in the crystallisation of parochial identities. The aim of the research programme is to study and compare various trajectories in this interaction between global processes of change and the crystallisation of communal identities. Emphasising cultural aspects of globalization, it is aimed at understanding regional specificities in a worldwide perspective.

3.3. *Program development in 2000 en 2001*

The year 2000 marks the start of the projects mentioned above under a) and b) as well as the end of the funding cycle for project c).

a) Transnational Society, Media, and Citizenship

This major project received a WOTRO Multidisciplinary Program Grant (two postdocs two year and two PhDs four year). The Director of the project, Prof dr Peter van der Veer started research on the IT sector and the growth of the software industry in India (Kolkata, Mumbai, Hyderabad and Bangalore) and overseas (particularly in the USA). Prof van der Veer also gave talks on the subject entitled 'Postmodern India' at universities in India, the USA and France. His latest book 'Imperial Encounters' (Princeton University Press) will be published in early 2001.

Regarding the 2 postdoctoral Research Fellows:

Dr Shoma Munshi's edited book 'Images of the "Modern Woman" in Asia; Global Media/Local Meanings' (Curzon Press) will be published 2001. She also conducted fieldwork in India; convened a panel at the annual conference on South Asia at Madison, Wisconsin (Oct 2000), gave invited talks at international conferences in Austria and USA; and recently participated in a media workshop of the Indian television & market research industries in New Delhi, India. Dr Mahmoud Alinejad conducted field work in Iran; and was invited as a participant in a UNESCO workshop. Two PhD students working on Indonesia and the Middle East were recently appointed (Ms. Myrna Eindhoven and Ms. Myriam Aouragh).

b) Modern Mass media, Religion and the Imagination of Communities.

This project, under directorship of Dr Meyer, is a Pioneer project on "Modern Mass media, Religion and the Imagination of Communities. Different Postcolonial Trajectories in West Africa, Brazil and India". Three postdocs (2 years) and three Ph.D.s (during four years) are funded by NWO/MAG. Important financial contributions have also been promised by the University of Amsterdam and the Amsterdam School itself. Three Phd-students have started to work on the project; two postdocs have been selected who will start in 2001; another procedure has been started to find the candidates for the remaining positions.

This project has personnel consequences to the extent that Dr Meyer will be promoted to Senior Lecturer.

These two projects signify a transformation of the research agenda of the major constituent of this ASSR research program, the Research Center Religion and Society, in the direction of the study of the impact of global media flows on communal identities. In this endeavor there will be a growing partnership with scholars in the Universities of Chicago and Paris and the International Institute for Asian Studies as well as the International Institute for the Study of Islam.

c) Globalisation and the Construction of Communal Identities

The results of the WOTRO sponsored part of the project Globalisation and the Construction of Communal Identities have been finalized in a volume Globalisation and Identity. Dialectics of Flow and Closure, edited by Birgit Meyer and Peter Geschiere and published by Blackwell (Oxford). The program has been successful in terms of output and impact. It

has been instrumental in creating an international network between researchers in the South (Cairo, Dakar, Calcutta, Sao Paolo, Tokyo) and in the North (Amsterdam, Leiden, Chicago, and Stockholm) on issues of globalisation. Together with the University of Chicago and the Centre d'Etudes et Recherches Internationales (CERI) in Paris the ASSR is continuing to foster this international collaboration. Although the project has officially come to an end it has resulted in initiatives in the research centre Religion and Society to study the impact of transnational media on religious and political cultures (see below). The network will organise a summer school for PhD students in 2001. A number of staff members and PhD students of the ASSR continue the research agenda of this project by the way of new projects.

3.4. *Composition of research input of academic staff in December 2000*

<i>Fte</i>	wp1	wp2	wp3	Total
Full professor (hgl)	2.27	0	0	2.27
Senior lecturer (uhd)	0.7	0	0	0.7
Lecturer (ud)	3.43	0.42	0	3.85
Postdoctoral fellows	0	2.8	0	2.8
Junior staff: AIO, OIO, bursaries	16	6	0	22
Total	22.4	9.22	0	31.62

3.5. *Research output*

Researchcluster Mentalities and Identities in Transnational Perspective

Type product	2.01 refereed book, foreign language
Blok, A.	Honour and violence. Cambridge: Polity Press, 358 pp. 2000
Blok, A.	La mafia di un villaggio siciliano (1860-1960): Imprenditori, contadini, violenti [1986]. Torino: Edizioni di Comunita, 2000. Second Italian edition. With a new preface of Charles Tilly and a new foreword of the author, xxxvi + 280 pp. 2000
Fabian, J.	Out of Our Minds: Reason and Madness in the Exploration of Central Africa. Berkeley: University of California Press. 320pp., 2000
Fabian, J.	Il tempo e gli altri. La politica del tempo in antropologia. ?: Ancora del Mediterraneo. [Italian translation of Time and the Other], 2000
Goudsblom, J.	Die Entdeckung des Feuers. Frankfurt: Insel Verlag 2000. Herdruk van Feuer und Zivilisation.
Spyer, P.	The Memory of Trade: Modernity's Entanglements on an Eastern

Indonesian Island. Durham, NC: Duke University Press. 2000

Type product

2.02 refereed book, Dutch

- Aupers, S. en A. van Otterloo: *New Age: een godsdiensthistorische en sociologische benadering (New Age: a historical and sociological approach)*. Kampen: Uitgeverij Kok Kampen, pp. 144.
- Houtman, D. *Een blinde vlek voor cultuur: Sociologen over cultureel conservatisme, klassen en moderniteit*, Assen: Van Gorcum (173 pp.) 2000

Type product

2.04 edited books and journals, Dutch

- Goudsblom, J. (redactie, met Nico Wilterdink): *Sociale evolutie. Het evolutieperspectief in de sociologie*. Groningen: Wolters Noordhoff 2000. 229 pp.
- Hekma, G. en Isabel Hoving: *Overcoming Boundaries: Ethnicity, Gender and Sexuality*, special issue van *Thamyris* 7:1/2 (2000), 287 pp.
- Houtman, D. en A. van Otterloo (eds.), *Een onttovering van de wereld? Special issue Sociologische Gids*, vol. 47, no. 5 (89 pp.) 2000
- Wilterdink, N.A. *Sociale evolutie. Het evolutieperspectief in de sociologie*. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff (229 pp.). (Also special issue of *Amsterdams Sociologisch Tijdschrift*, jrg. 27, nr. 1-2.) Johan Goudsblom & Nico Wilterdink (red.),
- Wilterdink, N.A. Don Kalb, Marco van der Land, Richard Staring, Bart van Steenberg, Nico Wilterdink (eds.), *The Ends of Globalization. Bringing Society Back In*. Lanham etc.: Rowman & Littlefield (403 pp.). 2000

Type product

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- Kuipers, G. *The Difference between a Surinamese and a Turk: Ethnic Jokes and the Position of Ethnic Minorities in the Netherlands*. *HUMOR International, Journal for Humor Research*. 12 (2): 141-175.
- Moors, A. Moors, A., 2000, 'Embodying the Nation: Maha Saca's Post-Intifada Postcards', *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 23, 5: 871-887, 2000

- Munshi, S. Media, Consumers and Identity Politics in South Asia: The New Globalisation', *Asian Studies Journal*, vol 36, no 1
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- Spyer, P. "Splitting Historiographies" in Willem van Schendel and Henk Schulte Nordholt, eds., *Time Matters: Global and Local Time in Asian History*, Special issue of *Comparative Asian Studies*.

Type product **2.06 article, refereed journal, Dutch**

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- Goudsblom, J. 'Verandering genereert verandering. Van biologische evolutie naar sociaal-culturele verandering'. *Amsterdams Sociologisch Tijdschrift* 27 , pp. 16-31. 2000
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- Wilterdink, N.A. en Johan Goudsblom: Inleiding. Het evolutieperspectief in de sociale wetenschappen. In: Amsterdams Sociologisch Tijdschrift, 27, 1-2, pp. 7-15
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- 'Modern' Indian Woman' in Shoma Munshi (ed) Images of the 'Modern Woman' in Asia: Global Media/ Local Meanings, Richmond, Surrey: Curzon
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- Type product** **3. professional publications and reports**
- Houtman, D. en P. Mascini, K. Braafhart, (2000), 'RIE als bron van meningsverschillen: Risico's zijn onvergelykbaar', in: *Arbeidsomstandigheden*, vol. 76, no. 6, pp. 7-11 2000
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- Kempers, B. 'Beeldcultuur: professionalisering in het moderne Nederland', (Prins Bernhard Cultuurfonds).
- Kempers, B. 'Een scenario voor Kunst- en cultuurwetenschappen in Amsterdam 2001-2005'.
- Kempers, B. 'De historische verbeelding van Rafael', in *Spiegel historiael* 3, 4 (jaargang 35, maart/april 2000).
- Kempers, B. 'Rafael schildert Michelangelo als Mozes', in *Kunstschrift* 3, 4 (jaargang 21, 2000), 22-26.
- Meyer, B. en P. Geschiere: Réponse aux critiques sur 'Globalization en Identity'. *Politique Africaine* No. 78:201-207. 2000
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Type product	4.01 editorial position
Hekma, G.	-editorial board, Journal of Homosexuality (1985-heden) -advisory board, GLQ. A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies (1993-heden). -editorial board, Sexualities (1998-).
Houtman, D.	Redacteur Sociologische Gids Externe referent Netherlands' Journal of Social Sciences
Meyer, B.	Editor of Etnofoor, Member editorial advisory board Journal of Religion in Africa
Rooij, V. de	Co-editor of the web-based project Language and Popular Culture in Africa (http://www.pscw.uva.nl/lpca) and the online Journal of Language and Popular Culture in Africa http://www.pscw.uva.nl/lpca/jlpca/info.html)
Type product	4.09 Organised conference, convenor panel
Hekma, G.	Over identiteiten aan de FMG, Universiteit van Amsterdam 7 december 2000
Houtman, D.	coördinator en voorzitter sessie Onttovering/hertovering, Sociaal-Wetenschappelijke Studiedagen, Amsterdam, 2 en 3 mei 2000 (plm. 20 participants).
Kempers, B.	'Funzioni e decorazioni', 3-4 april 2000 in het Nederlands Instituut te
Meyer, B.	Film festival: Ghana Movie, Tropeninstituut-theater 3. 9-16 March 2000, Amsterdam and The Hague, 582 participants, KIT, Ministerie van Onderwijs, Cultuur en Wetenschappen, NCDO
Meyer, B.	Panel: the Politics of Christian Mission, in the framework of the EASA-conference, July 2000, Crakow, circa 40 participants
Moors, A.	Asia-stream, European Social Science and History Conference, Amsterdam 9-12 April, 2000
Pels, P.	Convenor, panel on The History of Ethnography in East Africa, African Studies Association annual meetings, Nashville, 15-19 November 2000. 6 participants excluding audience.
Pels, P.	Convenor, double panel on Imagining the Governed; Imagining Colonial Government", African Studies Association of the United Kingdom biannual meetings, Cambridge, 11-13 September 2000. 4 participants excluding audience.
Type product	4.11 organised workshop
Pels, P.	Convenor workshop "The Public and its Interiors", at Maison Descartes, Amsterdam. 25 participants. Sponsors: Amsterdam School for Social Science Research, Centre d'Études et Recherches Internationales (Paris) and Maison Descartes (Amsterdam). 2000

4. RESEARCH PROGRAMME RETHINKING POLITICS

Full title: Rethinking Politics, Transnational Society, Network Interaction and Democratic Governance

4.1. Members of the group (staff, postdocs, phd students)

Akkerman, T.	UD	7,6
Becker, U.	UD	15,2
Beus, J. de	Prof	15,2
Boonstra, J.	Prof	3,1
Burgoon, B.	UD	15,2
Fennema, M.	UHD	3,8
Fernandez Jilberto	UD	15,2
Gomart, E.	Postdoc	32
Graaf, H de	UHD	15,2
Grin, J.	UD	15,2
Groot, L.	postdoc	34
Hajer, M.	Prof	11,2
Heijden, H.A. van der	UD	10,6
Holman, O.	UD	15,2
Houweling, H.	UD	15,2
Junne, G.	Prof	15
Krätke, M.	UHD	15
Liagre Böhl, H.F.L.O. de	UHD	10,2
Marchand, M.	UD	15,2
Pels, D.	Prof (Brunel Univ.)	pm
Selm, J v.	UD	15,2
Stokkom, B. van	Postdoc	16
Tatenhove, J van	UHD	7,6
Underhill, G.	Prof	15,2
Veen, R van der	UD	3,8
Zhang, Xiaoke	Postdoc	38

PhD Students

Ansah, Eric	Matteo, Maria Pia di
Chabot, Sean	Maussen, Marcel
Chambon, Laurent	Riethof, Marieke
Franklin, Marianne	Sousa, Ines de
Jang, Keesun	Tsingou, Eleni
Lake, Courtney	

4.2. Research topics (focus, major concern)

a) Governance in the European Union

The project *Governance in the European Union* responds to the question: How can the demands of democracy be reconciled with the demands of effective governance at the level of European institutions and practices in the face of historical diversity and basic controversy about the nature and significance of the European project? The project explores the novel features (if any) of integration and democratisation of nation states in the course of postwar European politics. It draws on (i) theories of internationalization, transnationalization, regionalisation, and deterritorialization (ii) models of public policymaking (regulation, bureaucracy, communicative policy making) (iii) models of transnational policy making (multi-level governance, fusion, coalition formation, and (iv) comparative studies of the Europeanization of society, culture and governance in a range of settings.

b) Transnational Society, State Transformation and Global Governance

The project *Transnational Society, State Transformation and Global Governance* responds to another specific question: what are the relationships among the ongoing transformation of states and state policies (formal government), growing transnational linkages and actors, and the broader issue of global order? It draws on the study of: transnational economic integration; non-state actors and their relationship to formal policy processes and inter-state bargaining; emerging regional patterns; law, rights and identity beyond the context of the nation-state; and the changing security agenda in global governance. The project will also draw on a range of explanatory devices, from grand theory (realism, classical/neoclassical liberalism, Marxist and institutionalist approaches in political economy) and theoretical concerns (cultural theory, constructivism, cosmopolitanism), to the regional integration approaches important to (i) above or the study of institutional policy processes.

c) Theorizing Democratic Governance

The project *Theorizing Democratic Governance* responds to the question: Which fundamental conception of politics makes sense of the global shift of politics and its local variety "since 1989"? The new world (dis)order includes the simultaneous return of anarchy and war, the struggle for and introduction of liberal democracy, and limits to public protection and control of risks in stable democracies like the Netherlands. It can be argued that politics is about the linkages among "who *is* what, when and how?" (politics of identity, being, dignity, expression of feelings); "who *decides* what, when and how?" (politics of authority, choice, procedural autonomy, compliance with principles); "who *gets* what, when and how?" (distributive politics, having, access to well-being, pursuit of interests); and "who *presents* which self, when and how?" (metapolitics, performing, aesthetics, civil representation, style). The nation state is a framework of politics with these dimensions, like mass parties. The internationalizing state and 'deterritorialized' forms of governance are two emergent alternative frameworks.

4.3. Program developments in 2000 and 2001

In 2000 a sizable research cluster of scholars from the department of political science joined the Amsterdam School for Social Science Research (ASSR). This was the culmination of a

long-run integration process which brought together scholars from the formerly separate units of public administration/policy (*bestuurskunde*), international relations, and comparative politics.

Considerable effort has been expended to develop a framework research strategy and programme to lend coherence to the research activities of the majority of the group. The programme was also designed to complement ongoing research in other disciplines within the ASSR. In this sense the programme represents a deliberate attempt to benefit from cross-fertilisation among sub-fields and disciplines without unduly constraining the talents and strengths of individual scholars.

The research programme began when the cluster members joined the ASSR. The results, while they represent a substantial contribution to knowledge in quantitative terms (publications and other scholarly activities), are very much interim in terms of the implementation of the research strategy. The background to implementation of the strategy was the introduction of three new professors into the department of political science as explained above. The department also hired several new faculty, including a new senior lecturer in Public Policy/Organisational Studies with a focus on European Politics, a lecturer in international relations/political economy, and a new lecturer in Organisational Studies with a focus on organisation ethics. The department is currently hiring to strengthen the international, European, and national law aspects of research in the cluster.

The first step of the strategy was the establishment of a regular seminar series. This consisted of scholarly presentations by invited, well-known guest speakers (including Arend Lijphart, Andrew Jamison, Daniel Drache, Henry Milner), and “work-in-progress” by cluster members. The seminar series was a considerable success in its first year, and it has now been integrated into the main ASSR staff seminar series, which helps to maintain complementarity with the sociological and anthropological approaches to global society which are also present in the ASSR.

PhD-level research and funding constitutes an integral part of the research cluster’s activities, and of course is the backbone of research training functions in the cluster. There has been an expansion of PhD research activity as a result of the initiation of the research programme. The faculty (Faculteit der Maatschappij-en Gedragwetenschappen) showed its support for the research strategy initiative by injecting a net increase of seven PhD scholarships into the ASSR which were reserved for “Rethinking Politics” research projects. Four of these scholarship positions were filled in the year 2000. Three more scholarships remain and it is expected that these positions will be filled in 2001. Thus the project integrates research training into its implementation process, and as more (external and internal) funding is sought by the group, this contribution to research training will increase over time.

In addition to PhD positions, the cluster also added a number of postdoctoral fellows involved in a range of collaborative projects. Postdoctoral researchers receive academic training and are integral to the research cluster’s activities. These included Gomart and van Stokkom, both working with Hajer (Gomart on transnational policy discourse, van Stokkom on leadership and democracy in the context of experiments in ‘interactive policy making’); Xiaoke Zhang, focusing on the politics of financial regulation and central banking in Asian developing economies, working with Underhill as part of a project on global governance and the international monetary and financial order; Loek Groot (Grotius Postdoctoral fellowship) on income inequality and welfare issues (“From Workfare to Basic Income,” with Robert van der Veen); and a forthcoming research project involving postdocs and a multinational

team across seven countries to start in 2001 (with de Beus, “The Transformation of Political Mobilisation and Communication in European Public Spheres) which will be financed by the EU and the Wissenschaft Zentrum Berlin.

The PhD scholarship students and postdoc positions have in fact been the starting point and focus of increased collaboration with scholars from other disciplines within the ASSR and beyond. Political scientists joined others on interdisciplinary selection committees and supervisory boards for individual students now increasingly cut across in particular sociology and political science. Thesisclubs (*promotieclubs*) for PhD students have been a further area of co-operation and two were established within the research group: one on theoretical issues, and one on political economy issues. These involve the discussion of ongoing PhD research work among fellow PhD students, the faculty/supervisors, and postdoctoral researchers.

The successful award of external research grants, from both research councils/foundations in the Netherlands and elsewhere (second money stream), and contract research from governments, foundations, and international organizations (third money stream), is a central feature of the research activity of the emerging cluster and also helps to illustrate the continuity with earlier research efforts of the group. It is an explicit aim of the research strategy to maintain or increase the level of research awards and contracts obtained from external sources over the next five years.

Early in the year 2000 a major conference on global financial architecture took place (*What is to be Done?* 3-5 February 2000, org. Underhill with Prof. Karel van Wolferen). The cluster was of course well represented at major international conferences.

Collaboration with outside universities has also been developing further. Many individual scholars are part of well-developed international networks. More institutionalised forms of collaboration have also emerged, eg. Junne’s efforts with an interdisciplinary range of scholars from a consortium consisting of the UvA, New York University, FU Berlin, and University College London on the issue of Media and Violence, which relates directly to a second ASSR research programme “Mentalities and Identities in Transnational Perspective.”

4.4. Composition of research input of academic staff, December 2000

<i>Fte</i>	wp1	wp2	wp3	total
Full professor (hgl)	1.57	0	0	1.57
Senior lecturer (uhd)	1.16	0	0	1.16
Lecturer (ud)	3.37	0	0	3.37
Postdoctoral fellows	3.15	0	0	3.15
Junior staff: AIO, OIO, bursaries	11.00	0	0	11.00
Total	20.25	0.0	0.0	20.25

4.5. *Research output*

Researchcluster	<i>Rethinking politics</i>
Type product	2.01 refereed book, foreign language
Gomart, E.	and Helene Martineau : "Experimentations et politiques Neerlandaises des drogues aux Pays-Bas" (synthese), book circa.150 pp. published by the Observatoire des drogues et toxicomanies, Paris, 2000
Pels, D.	The Intellectual as Stranger. Studies in Spokespersonship. London: Routledge, 2000, 282pp.
Type product	2.02 refereed book, Dutch
Heijden, H. van der	Tussen Aanpassing en Verzet. Milieubeweging en milieudiscours. Amsterdam: Ambo (264 pp.). 2000
Liagre Böhl, H. de	'Met al mijn bloed heb ik voor U geleefd. Herman Gorter 1864-1927' (Amsterdam 2000, tweede druk in een goedkope pocketeditie, Uitgeverij Contact-Olympus), 559 pp.
Type product	2.03 edited books and journals international
Grin, J.	en Armin Grunwald (eds.): Vision Assessment: Shaping Technology in 21 st century society. Towards a repertoire for Technology Assessment. Springer Verlag, Heidelberg 2000
Marchand, M.	en Anne Sisson Runyan, (co-editor): Gender and Global Restructuring: Sightings, Sites and Resistances, London: Routledge, 2000.
Pels, D.	(red. met Henk te Velde), Politieke stijl. Over presentatie en optreden in de politiek, Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2000, 254pp.
Selm, J. van	Kosovo's 'Refugees' in Europe, edited volume, Pinter - Coninium, London Including Introduction, Conclusion, Chapter and Appendix , editor.
Underhill, G.R.D.	Non-State Actors and Authority in the Global System edited R. Higgott, G. Underhill and A. Bieler, (London: Routledge 2000), including joint-authored introduction by Higgott, Underhill, and Bieler.
Underhill, G.R.D.	Political Economy and the Changing Global Order all new second edition (37 chs.), edited with Richard Stubbs (Toronto/Oxford/NY: Oxford University Press, 2000).
Veen, R. van der	Basic Income on the Agenda: Policy Objectives and Political Chances, 2000, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 290 pp. Met: Loek Groot
Type product	2.05 article, refereed journal, foreign language
Becker, U.	Welfare State Development and Employment in the Netherlands, in: Journal of European Social Policy, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 219-239.
Beus, J. de	Quasi-National European Identity and European Democracy, Law and Philosophy, (2000), 20-1, 1-29.
Chabot, S.	'Transnational Diffusion and the African American Reinvention of the Gandhian Repertoire', Mobilization: An International Journal, Fall, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 201-216, 2000
Fennema, M.	met Wouter van der Brug en Jean Tillie: Anti-immigrant parties in Europe: Ideological or protest vote? European Journal of Political Research 37:

- 77-102. 2000
- Fennema, M. and Marcel Maussen: Dealing with Extremists in Public Discussion: Front national and “Republican Front” in France. *The Journal of Political Philosophy* Vol. 8, 3:379-400.2000
- Fernandez Jilberto, A. Neoliberalism, Oligarchy and Democracy in Central America and the Caribbean. In: A.E.Fernández Jilberto(Editor), *Oligarchical Neoliberalisation and Democratic Transition in Central American and the Caribbean. Special Issues, International Journal of Political Economy*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe, December 2000
- Fernandez Jilberto, A. Oligarchical Neoliberalisation and Democratic Transition in Central America and the Caribbean. *Special Issues, International Journal of Political Economy*. Armonk: M. E. Sharpe, December 2000, Editor
- Fernandez Jilberto, A. América Latina: el debate sobre los ‘Nuevos Grupos Económicos’ y conglomerados industriales después de la reestructuración neoliberal. *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, number 69, October 2000.
- Groot, L. Les Jeux de Hasard et la Superstar, Diogène: *Revue Internationale des Sciences Humaine*, 190, 2000, pp. 45-56. Met: Roger Caillois
- Hajer, M. en W. Zonneveld: Spatial Planning in the Network Society Rethinking the Principles of Planning in the Netherlands, *European Planning Studies*, Vol.8, no.3, pp.337-356. 2000
- Heijden, H. van der P. Hirsch and C. Warren (eds.), *The Politics of the Environment in Southeast Asia: Resources and Resistance*. In: *Environmental Politics*, Vol. 9 No. 2, p. 181-182. 2000
- Heijden, H. van der Environmental Problems, the European Union and the Utilisation of Scientific Knowledge. In: *Environmental Politics*, Vol. 9, No. 4, p. 141-145
- Heijden, H. van der F. Fischer and M. Hajer (eds), *Living with Nature: Environmental Politics as Cultural Discourse*. in: *Environmental Politics*, Vol. 9 No. 2, p. 189-190.
- Krätke, M Die Zukunft der Kapitalismen, in: *Widerspruch*, Nr. 40, pp. 57 - 69, 2000
- Krätke, M Mythen aus Polderland, in: *Blätter für deutsche und internationale Politik*, H. 12 , pp. 165 - 175, Dezember 2000
- Pels, D. ‘Reflexivity: One Step Up’, *Theory, Culture and Society*, 17:3, pp. 1-25, June 2000.
- Selm, J. van ‘Asylum in the Netherlands: a hazy shade of purple’, *Journal of Refugee Studies*, Special Issue: ‘Changing Asylum Policies in Europe’ Vol. 13 No. 1
- Underhill, G.R.D. State, Market, and Global Political Economy: Genealogy of an (inter-?) Discipline, in *International Affairs*, vol. 76, no. 4, October 2000, pp. 805-824.
- Underhill, G.R.D. The Public Good versus Private Interests in the Global Monetary and Financial System, in *International and Comparative Corporate Law Journal*, vol. 2 no. 3, 2000, pp. 335-359.

Type product **2.06 article, refereed journal, Dutch**

- Akkerman, T. ‘Een gemiste kans voor vernieuwing. Het rapport van de Staatscommissie Dualisme en Lokale Democratie, 21, (3) : 3-15 in *Filosofie & Praktijk*,
- Beus, J. de Liberale economie, republikeinse politiek en de vrijheid van de burger: een

- commentaar op Martin van Hees, *Algemeen Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Wijsbegeerte*, (2000), 92-3, 230-235.
- Beus, J. de en Ton Notermans: Een taxatie van de Derde Weg, *Beleid & Maatschappij*, (2000) 27-2, 78-93
- Beus, J. de Schending van mensenrechten als aanleiding tot oorlog, *Ethische Perspectieven*, Leuven (2000), 10-1, 3-22.
- Boonstra, J.J. en Emans, B.J. (2000) Veranderingsprocessen in organisaties. Reflecties op basis van vier proefschriften. *Gedrag & Organisatie*, 13(4), 198-209. Elsevier, 2000
- Boonstra, J.J. Geplande verandering voorbij: lerend vernieuwen. *Gedrag & Organisatie*, 13(3), 150-167. Elsevier.2000
- Boonstra, J.J. De zinloosheid van HRM bij organisatieverandering. *Tijdschrift voor HRM*, 3, 25-50. Samsom/NVP, 2000
- Fennema, M. en Dirk Jacobs, Nieuwkomers in de politiek. Het parlementaire debat omtrent kiesrecht voor vreemdelingen in Nederland en België. *Gent*, 1998. *Migrantenstudies* 16, 3 (2000): 177-179.
- Gomart, E. "Aula van metadon", journal "Krisis: tijdschrift voor empirische filosofie", jaargang 2000, no. 4.
- Gomart, E. "Aula van metadon", shorter version of the article "Eloge of methadone" in: "Krisis: tijdschrift voor empirische filosofie", jaargang 2000, no. 4.
- Holman, O. 'Toetreding tot de EU als garantie op voorspoed? Een vergelijking tussen het Iberisch schiereiland en Midden-Europa', in: *Internationale Spectator*, Jrg. 54, nr 9, september 2000, blz. 433-439.
- Liagre Böhl, H. de De volledigheidswaan van biografen' in: *Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden*, 115 (2000) afl. 2, 252-260.
- Stokkom, B. van 'Het mannelijke ego. Over hoge eigendunk, onzekerheid en agressie' in *Justitiële verkenningen*, jrg. 26, nr. 1, pp. 48-60
- Stokkom, B. van 'Jeugdgeweld. Ouderlijk falen of socialisering in vrijetijdsarenas?' in *Pedagogiek*, vol. 20, nr. 2, pp.152-161
- Stokkom, B. van 'Zelfontplooiing en zelfbeschikking. Het omstreden erfgoed van de jaren zestig', in *Krisis*, nr. 4,
- Underhill, G.R.D. Transnationale financiële markten en nationale economische ontwikkelingsmodellen: mondiale structuren tegenover binnenlandse vereisten, *Vrede en Veiligheid*, jaargang 29, nummer 2, 2000: 249-272; shortened and revised version of an earlier article in *Economies et Sociétés*, série monnaie no. 1-2, sept.-oct. 1999: 37-68).

Type product**2.07 chapter in refereed book, foreign language**

- Becker, U. El Sistema de Bienestar Holandes en Perspectiva, in: R.Munoz de Bustillo (ed.), *El Estado de Bienestar en El Fin de Siglo. Una Perspectiva Comperata*, Madrid (Alianza Editorial), pp. 241-275.
- Becker, U. Realität und Mythos der niederländischen Beschäftigungsentwicklung, in: H. Platzer (ed.), *Arbeitsmarkt- und Beschäftigungspolitik in der EU. Nationale und europäische Perspektiven*, Baden Baden (Nomos), pp. 112-130.
- Beus, J. de Does Equality Travel? A Note on the Institutional Preconditions of Global Equality, in: Don Kalb, Marco van der Land, Richard Staring, Bart van

- Steenbergen en Nico Wilterdink, red., *The Ends of Globalization, Bringing Society Back In*, Lanham (Md), Rowman & Littlefield, (2000), 341-367.
- Fennema, M. Legal Repression of Extreme-Right Parties and Racial Discrimination. In: Ruud Koopmans and Paul Statham (eds), "Challenging immigration and ethnic relations politics. Oxford: OUP 2000
- Fennema, M. Hispanidad y la identidad nacional de Santo Domingo. In: Raymundo Gonzalez et.al. (eds.), *Politica, identidad y pensamiento social en la Republica Dominicana, Siglos XIX y XX*. Doce Calles/Academia de Ciencias de dominicana, Madrid/Santo Domingo, 2000: 213-237.
- Grin, J. en Rob Hoppe: 'Cultural Bias and Framing Wicked Problems. A comparative analysis of structuring the car mobility problem by three institutes for parliamentary technology assessment,' in: Hendrik Wagenaar (ed.) *Government Institutions: Effects, Changes, and Normative Foundations*. P. 179-199. Kluwer Academic Press, 2000.
- Grin, J. Vision assessment to support shaping 21st century society? Technology assessment as a tool for political judgement,' p. 9-30. In: .). *Vision Assessment: Shaping Technology in 21st century society. Towards a repertoire for Technology Assessment*. Springer Verlag, Heidelberg etc., 2000.
- Grin, J. 'The lessons we learnt: First outline of a methodical repertoire for Technology Assessment as vision assessment, p. 169-189. Met: Michael Decker, Armin Grunwald, Peter Mambrey, Rob Reuzel and Gertjan van der Wilt. In: .). *Vision Assessment: Shaping Technology in 21st century society. Towards a repertoire for Technology Assessment*. Springer Verlag, Heidelberg etc., 2000.
- Grin, J. en Rob Hoppe: 'Traffic goes through the TA machine: A culturalist comparison, chapter 10 (p. 273-324) in Norman J. Vig & Herbert Passchen (eds.), *Parliaments and Technology: the Development of Technology Assessment in Europe*. SUNY Press, New York, 2000
- Groot, L. en Robert van der Veen (eds.), *How Attractive is a Basic Income for European Welfare States?*, in: Robert van der Veen and Loek Groot (eds.), *Basic Income on the Agenda: Policy Objectives and Political Chances*, 2000, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, pp. 13-38.
- Groot, L. *Clues and Leads in the Policy Debate on Basic Income in the Netherlands*, in: Robert van der Veen and Loek Groot (eds.), *Basic Income on the Agenda: Policy Objectives and Political Chances*, 2000, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, pp. 197-223.
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- Hajer, M. *Transnational Networks as Transnational Policy discourse: some observations on the Politics of Spatial Development in Europe*, in: A. Faludi & W. Salet (eds.) *The Revival of Strategic Spatial Planning*, Amsterdam: Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW), pp.135-142. 2000
- Holman, O. 'Transnationale Wirtschaft und europäische Integration: Die Rolle des European Roundtable of Industrialists', in: C. Dörrenbächer en D. Plehwe

- (red.), *Grenzenlose Kontrolle? Organisatorischer Wandel und politische Macht multinationaler Unternehmen* (Berlin: Edition Sigma, 2000), blz. 245-268.
- Houweling, H. "Dutch- Chinese bilateral relations: constant elements of a bilateral relationship in a changing world system," in: Miguel Santos Neves and Brian Bridges, *Europe, China and the two SARS's. Towards a new era*. London: Macmillan 2000, pp. 103-137.
- Houweling, H. *Industrialization in East Asia. A developmental approach*, in Holger Henke and Ian Boxill, eds. *The end of the East Asian model?* Amsterdam: John Benjamins Comp.2000 ,pp. 1-50;
- Junne, G. *Global cooperation or rival trade blocs?*, in: Michael Lucas(ed.) *Understanding Business: Environments*, London and New York Routledge), 2000, pp. 81-89
- Krätke, M *Steuergerechtigkeit in der Europäischen Union*, in: P. Bourdieu e.a., *Europa des Kapitals - Europa der Arbeit*,pp. 34 - 82 Hannover: Offizin Verlag,
- Krätke, M *Die Kosten des Sparzwangs*, in: M. Buckmiller (Hrsg), *Rot-Grün - noch ein Projekt*, pp. 43 - 76, Hannover: Offizin Verlag, 2000
- Marchand, M. "Some Theoretical "Musings" about Gender and Resistance" in Mary Ann Tétreault and Robin L. Teske, eds. *Feminist Approaches to Social Movements, Community and Power. Volume I: Conscious Acts and the Politics of Social Change*. Columbus, S.C.: University of South Carolina Press, 2000.
- Marchand, M. "Reconceptualising "Gender and Development" in an Era of Globalization" (reprinted) in Sarah Owen Vandersluis and Paris Yeros, eds. *Poverty in World Politics*. Basingstoke: MacMillan, 2000: 119-147.
- Marchand, M. second author, with Anne Sisson Runyan: *Conclusion XXX* (in Marianne H. Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan (eds) *Gender and Global Restructuring: Sightings, Sites and Resistances*. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Marchand, M. first author, with Anne Sisson Runyan : *Introduction. Feminist Sightings of Globalization: Conceptualizations and Reconceptualizations"* in Marianne H. Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan (eds) *Gender and Global Restructuring: Sightings, Sites and Resistances*. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Marchand, M. *Gendered Representations of the Global:Reading/Writing Globalization*, in Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey Underhill, eds. *Political Economy and the International System: Global Issues, Regional Dynamics and Political Conflict*. (second edition). Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2000: 225-235.
- Tatenhove, J. van en Arts, Bas and Pieter Leroy, *Conclusions and Research Agenda*, in: Tatenhove, Jan van, Bas Arts en Pieter Leroy (eds.)(2000), *Political Modernisation and the Environment: The Renewal of Environmental Policy Arrangements*, Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, ISBN 0-7923-6312-4, pp 199-215
- Tatenhove, J. van en Bas Arts and Pieter Leroy (2000), *Introduction*, in: Tatenhove, Jan van, Bas Arts en Pieter Leroy (eds.)(2000), *Political Modernisation and the Environment: The Renewal of Environmental Policy Arrangements*, Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, ISBN 0-7923-6312-4 (2000) pp 1-15
- Tatenhove, J. van and Pieter Leroy (2000), *The institutionalisation of Environmental*

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- Tatenhove, J. van and Bas Arts, Pieter Leroy (2000), Political Modernisation, in: Tatenhove, Jan van, Bas Arts en Pieter Leroy (eds.)(2000), Political Modernisation and the Environment: The Renewal of Environmental Policy Arrangements, Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, ISBN 0-7923-6312-4 pp. 35-51
- Tatenhove, J. van and Janssens, Joan (2000), Green Planning: From Sectoral to Integrative Planning Arrangements?, in: Tatenhove, Jan van, Bas Arts en Pieter Leroy (eds.)(2000), Political Modernisation and the Environment: The Renewal of Environmental Policy Arrangements, Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, ISBN
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Type product **2.08 chapter in refereed book, Dutch**

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Fennema, M. and Caroline van Dullemen: De echtheid van Big Brother. In: Irena Costera Meijer en Maarten Reesink (red.), Reality Soap. Big Brother en de opkomst van het multimediacomcept. Boom: Amsterdam: 219-224. 2000

Liagre Böhl, H. de De stad bestuurd. De paarse proeftuin: radicalisering van het Amsterdamse gemeentebestuur rond 1900' in: Martha Bakker e.a., red., Amsterdam in de tweede gouden eeuw. (Amsterdam 2000, Uitgeverij Thoth), 159-186.

Tatenhove, J. van and Leroy, P. (2000), Milieu en participatie: de verschuivende betekenis van een dubbelconcept, in: Driessen, P.P.J. en P. Glasbergen (red.), Milieu, samenleving en beleid, Den Haag: Elsevier, pp. 259-278, ISBN: 90-5749-460-4

Tatenhove, J. van and Driessen, P.P.J., H.J.M. Goverde (2000), Vernieuwing van het platteland, in: Driessen, P.P.J. en P. Glasbergen (red.), Milieu, samenleving en beleid, Den Haag: Elsevier, pp. 377-398, ISBN: 90-5749-460-4

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Type product **2.09 non refereed article issued in Dutch**

Beus, J. de De Europese sociaal-democratie: politiek zonder vijand, Socialisme & Democratie, (2000), 57-1, 10-14.

Fennema, M. and Wouter van der Brug: Is een cordon sanitair wel gezond? Streven, September 2000: 692-696.

Hajer, M. De culturele ambitie van de vijfde nota ruimtelijke ordening, Socialisme & Democratie, No.1, pp.25-29.

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Type product **2.09.1 non refereed article, foreign language**

Fernandez Jilberto, A. La Batallas de las ONG's. Revista Mensaje, num. 494, noviembre del 2000, pag. 32 - 35. Santiago de Chile, 2000

Fernandez Jilberto, A. Africa: Guerras y Miseria. Revista Mensaje, num. 490, julio del 2000, pag. 21 - 25. Santiago de Chile, 2000

Fernandez Jilberto, A. Medio Siglo de Integración Europea. Revista Mensaje, num. 491, agosto del 2000, pag. 48- 51. Santiago de Chile, 2000

Fernandez Jilberto, A. El Régimen de Putin: Un autoritarismo inestable. Revista Mensaje, num. 493, octubre del 2000, pag. 22 - 24. Santiago de Chile, 2000

- Fernandez Jilberto, A. Hacia Un rearme nuclear? Revista Mensaje, num. 489, junio del 2000, pag. 41-43. Santiago de Chile, 2000
- Fernandez Jilberto, A. El Estado Autoritario de Putin. Revista mensaje, num. 488, mayo del 2000, pag. 49 - 53. Santiago de Chile, 2000
- Fernandez Jilberto, A. La Ultraderecha Austriaca y la Unión Europea. Revista Mensaje, num. 487, marzo-abril del 2000, pag.20 - 23. Santiago de Chile, 2000
- Fernandez Jilberto, A. La Economía China y la Ronda de la OMC. Revista Mensaje, num. 486, enero-febrero del 2000, pag. 40 - 44. Santiago de Chile, 2000

Type product **2.10 non refereed book chapter, foreign language**

- Selm, J. van ‘Temporary Protection of Bosnians in the Netherlands’ in Temporary Protection in the EU, Hannes Tretter (ed.), Boltzman Institute, Vienna

Type product **2.11 non refereed book chapter, Dutch**

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- Pels, D. ‘Pleidooi voor een stijlvolle politiek’, in Dick Pels & Henk te Velde (red.), Politieke stijl. Over presentatie en optreden in de politiek, Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2000, pp. 55-79.

Type product **3. professional publications and reports**

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- Boonstra, J.J. Beschadigde kaften en beduimelde bladzijden. M&O, tijdschrift voor organisatie en management, 54(5/6), 255-257. Samsom, 2000
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- Fennema, M. en Jean Tillie, Anja van Heelsum, Maria Berger and Rick Wolff: Sociaal kapitaal en politieke participatie van etnische minderheden. IMES/BiZa, Amsterdam. Pp 36. 2000
- Grin, J. ‘Galileo, of de noodzaak van ‘nieuw denken’ over ICT en internationale veiligheid,’ Informatica en Samenleving, speciaal nummer (1/2000) bij wijze van ‘Liber amicorum’ voor Marc van Lieshout, p. 35-36., 2000
- Grin, J. en Govert D. Geldof, Maarten Hajer & Cees van Woerkum: ‘Betrokkenheid

- van burgers in het waterbeheer.' P. 75-90 in: J.G. de Wilt, H. Snijders, F. Duijnhouwer (red.) Over stromen. Kennis- en innovatieopgaven voor een waterrijk Nederland. NRLO-rapport nr 2000/7 / AWT-achtergronddocument 18 / RMNO-nr. 148, Den Haag, 2000.
- Hajer, M. betrokkenheid van burgers in het waterbeheer, in: J.G. de Wit et al. (red.) Over stromen: Kennis- en innovatieopgaven voor een waterrijk Nederland, achtergronddocument, Den Haag, NRLO/AWT/RMNO, pp. 75- 90, (together with G.D. Geldof, J. Grin and C.M.J. van Woerkom).
- Type product** **4.01 editorial position**
- Hajer, M. Member Editorial Board of Organization & Environment (SAGE), 1995 -
Bookreview-editor of Organization & Environment, 1995 -
Member Editorial Board Environmental Policy and Planning (John Wiley), 1999 -
Member Editorial Board Beleidswetenschap (Samson - Tjeenk Willink), 1999 -
Member Editorial Board Socialisme en Democratie (Boom), 1999
Member Associational Board Gerrit Rietveld Academie, Academy for Fine Arts, Amsterdam, 1997 -
Member Governing Board Foundation Folia Civitatis, publisher of the weekly of the University of Amsterdam, 1999 -
Reviewer of research programme on Culture / Nature, Finish Academy of Sciences, Helsinki, January 2000
PhD Committees at the University of New South Wales (Australia),
European University Institute (Fiesole/Florence, Italy),
- Marchand, M. General Editor (with Henk Overbeek and Otto Holman) of the Ripe Series in Global Political Economy , Routledge, 1996-
- General Editor (with Jane L. Parpart and Pauline Gardiner Barber) of series Gender in a Global/Local World, Ashgate Publishing, 2000-
- Associate Editor, International Feminist Journal of Politics , Routledge, 1998-.
- Marchand, M. Reviewer, International Studies Quarterly, Millennium, Political Geography; MacMillan, Routledge
- Pels, D. Associate Editor Theory, Culture, and Society (Sage).
- Member editorial board 'Sociology Today' (University Press Leuven/Dept of Sociology, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium);
Incidental referee work for History of the Human Sciences (Sage), Sociological Theory (Blackwell), Body and Society (Sage), Science in Context (Cambridge University Press) and Duke University Press.
Executive Member, Research Committee on the History of Sociology (ISA).
Executive Member, Research Committee on Sociological Theory (ISA)
- Underhill, G.R.D. Member, British International Studies Association
Member, International Studies Association
Editorial Board, Gobal Society
- Type product** **4.09 Organised conference, convenor panel**
- Akkerman, T. Organisatie European Social Science History Conference, IISH,

	Amsterdam, 12-15 april 2000. Chair en organisatie van het Network Women/Gender, 14 sessies, 60 participants.
Boonstra, J.J.	Veranderen vanuit een optiek van lerend vernieuwen. Congres Verandermanagement, Focus Conferences, 19 september, Hoofddorp. 80 participants. Initiator, voorzitter en key note speaker.
Holman, O.	The Voice of Civil Europe, organization: Vereniging Democratisch Europa, European foundation on Social Quality, Forum voor Democratische Ontwikkeling, 16 december 2000 Amsterdam (Felix Meritis), participants: 300, Funding: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, European Commission
Liagre Böhl, H. de	Symposium ter gelegenheid van tien jaar Werkgroep Biografie, Vereniging voor de bevordering van de biografie, aangesloten bij de Maatschappij der Nederlandse Letterkunde te Leiden, [secretaris van de Werkgroep Biografie: Herman de Liagre Böhl] 10 maart 2000, Koninklijke Bibliotheek Den Haag, over 'Van Oudshoorn en zijn tijd; de Hollandse binnenkamer
Underhill, G.R.D.	What is to be Done? Global Economic Disorder and Policies for a New Financial Architecture in the Millennium, Conference Convenor and Director (with Karel van Wolferen),, Universiteit van Amsterdam, 3-5th February 2000, Aula, Univ. van Amsterdam, 36 speakers plus 150+ participants, NWO; KNAW, de Nederlandsche Bank; Faculteit der Maatschappij en Gedragwetenschappen (UvA); Faculteit Economie en Econometrie (UvA);
Type product	4.11 organised workshop
Beus, J. de	Workshop Normatieve Politieke Theorie van de Nederlandse Kring voor de Wetenschap der Politiek, Veldhoven, (2000) 25-26 Mei.
Grin, J.	Workshop "Bestuurlijke aansturing Grootstedelijke Jeugdzorg," UvA, 24 maart. (with prof. Jan Rotmans, Universiteit Maastricht): session "Systems analysis and Technology Assessment: Towards interactive tools for political judgement on sustainable development," at the International Symposium on Technology and Society (ISTAS 2000): "University as a Bridge from Technology to Society," Rome, 6-8 September.

5. RESEARCH PROGRAMME SOCIAL INEQUALITY

Full title: **Social inequality, social exclusion, and social care arrangements**

5.1. *Members of the group (staff, postdocs, phd students)*

Staff and postdocs

Blokland, T.	Postdoc	38
Breman, J.	Prof	3,8
Brinkgreve, C.	Prof (affiliated, RUU)	pm
Brummelhuis, H. ten	UD	15,2
Burgers, J.	Prof (EUR)	15,2
Daalen, R. van	UD	8
Dongen, E. van	Postdoc	24
Dronkers, J.	Prof	7,6
Duyvendak, J.W.	Prof (affiliated, EUR)	pm
Engbersen, G.	Prof (EUR)	11,4
Geest, Sj. v.d.	Prof	7,6
Ginkel, R. van	ud	11,4
Gomperts, W.	UD (affiliated Psychology dept, UvA)	pm
Gowricharn, R.	Postdoc	36
Hardon, A.	UHD	22,8
Hüsken, F.	Prof (affiliated, KUN)	pm
Kapteyn, P.	UHD	12,2
Knijn, T.	UHD	15,2
Koning, J.	Postdoc	22,8
Leerkes, A.	Contract researcher	38
Leun, J. van der	Researcher (EUR)	38
Linden, M. van der	Prof (IISG)	8
Mascini, P.	Postdoc (EUR)	38
Regt, A. de	UHD	8
Rijken, S.	Postdoc (RUU/UvA)	pm
Rupp, J.	Postdoc (affiliated)	pm
San, Marion van	Postdoc	38
Schijf, B.	UD	12,2
Schuster, J.	Postdoc	28
Schuyt, K.	Prof	6,2
Snel, E.	UD	15,2
Staring, R.	Researcher (EUR)	15,2
Streefland, P.	Prof (affiliated, KIT)	pm

Swaan, A. de	Prof	15,2
Visser, J	Prof	pm
Visser, L	UHD	15
Wilterdink, N.	Prof	7,6
Ypeij, A.	Postdoc	15,2

PhD students

Arhinful, Daniel	Tadele, Getnet
Bähre, Erik	Till, Margreet van
Faber, Margaret von (RUU)	Verhagen, Stijn (EUR)
Hermesen, Saskia (VU)	Vermeulen, Eric
Obidzinski, Krystof	Weenink, Don
Paulle, Bowen	Wiendels, Frank (EUR)
Regt, Marina de	Zaman, Shahaduz
Roozendaal, Gerda van	

5.2. Research topics (focus, major concern)

This programme focuses on the problems created by social inequality and the ways people deal with them through formal and informal social care arrangements and social policy. On the general level, four types of problems can be distinguished: 1) poverty and economic insecurity, 2) social and political exclusion, 3) illness and survival risks, and 4) ignorance. In a broad sense, there are three types of social care arrangements to deal with above problems: 1) insurance, organized social security and welfare arrangements; 2) health care; and 3) education. The problem of social exclusion - with its counterpart social cohesion - crosscuts this threefold distinction.

a) National and transnational informal saving clubs in Surinam and the Netherlands, Senegal and France, South-Africa, India, and Indonesia

This research project explores small, informal, privately run savings funds, covering every variety from credit associations through insurance funds. The general perspective concerns the collectivizing or individualizing structure of the funds: does the solidarity principle prevail, or does everybody look out for his or her own interests, receiving what he or she has contributed. Is the distribution of monies based on need or input? Why do these considerations keep changing? The primary focus is on informal mutual savings funds (usually not officially registered and without articles of association), modest in size (a few dozen or a few hundred members) and managed directly by the members (thus lacking a representative administration).

b) Social security and insecurity in South and East Asia

The project concentrates on four central, interrelated questions, subsequently referring to the processes of socio-economic transformation and their local-level consequences. In more detail, these questions can be phrased as follows: (1) what impact do processes of socio-economic change have on existing local mechanisms of social security? (2) what new strategies do people

pursue in order to maximize security on an individual level, within the household or kin group, or in group formation based upon solidarity along horizontal (neighbourhood) and vertical (patronage) lines? (3) what role is played by the state and non-governmental organizations and (4) what is the role of the informal sector?

c) *Social exclusion in Europe: a multi-dimensional and cross-national study of its forms, experience, perception, agency, and policy relevance*

The project is concerned with the consequences, forms and processes of social exclusion, understood as an inadequate realisation of rights and/or inadequate participation in societal resources and opportunities. The focus is on three dimensions of social exclusion. (1) Relativity: that the act or process of exclusion is based in a social context – society, community, group, labour market *and* is referring to particular dimensions of time and place. This means that the central empirical questions are “Exclusion of whom, from whom/what?”. (2) Agency: is a fundamental requirement of social exclusion to be a social action – for instance a denial, or curtailment of access to material or social goods by social actor(s). “Exclusion by whom?”. (3) Dynamics: exclusion is a process rather than a static state of affairs. “How does exclusion occur? How do anti social-exclusion programmes tackle it? and What are the outcomes of policy intervention?”.

d) *Political-administrative elite formation among immigrant minorities in the Netherlands and From one national Dutch elite towards Dutch local and international elites*

In recent decades the current ethnic minorities in the Netherlands have formed “centre groups” in various fields of society. These positions enable advancement to positions in the political or administrative elite. Both representatives of immigrant minority groups and the established political parties greatly value the inclusion of immigrant minorities or elites of immigrant minorities in the Dutch political elite. The general idea is that such participation will place these minorities in a more favourable light and will be conducive to their social acceptance, thereby promoting general social cohesion. The first project focuses on the following research question: on what does the inclusion of immigrant minorities of foreign extraction in the Dutch political and administrative elites depend, and how is such incorporation progressing?

The aim of the second project is to explore changes within Dutch elites over the past three to five decades. Four developments within Dutch society may have affected the recruitment of Dutch elites.

(1) the breakdown of pillarisation and its consequences for elite positions; (2) the rise of mass higher education which made the collection of social capital through traditional student fraternities less important; (3) the loss of colonies with their loss of elite positions in colonial government and colonial business; (4) the emergence of the European Union that created new international positions and made the national state and the national economy less important; (5) the globalization of economic life, exposing sectors of the Dutch economy to international competition which created new possibilities but also new competition at an individual level.

e) *The comparative study of health care arrangements*

Under this heading a number of interrelated projects are carried out by the research group Medical Anthropology. These projects involve (1) the comparative study of perceptions and practices concerning health and illness; (2) gender, reproductive health, and population policy;

(3) medical technology, international immunisation programs, and the use of pharmaceuticals (including HIV-related drugs). Most of the research focuses on so-called developing countries, but comparisons with Western societies are considered important. Fitting into the ASSR's general programme, a common theme of the projects concerns the relations between globalisation processes and local health care arrangements.

f) Education, schools and social inequality

Parental choice in education or free choice by parents of the school of their children is one of the major topics in educational policy. One of the assumptions of this 'parental choice' debate is that non-public schools are more effective than public ones. Contrary to the situation in the USA and England, parents in different European societies can make a real choice between comparable schools, mostly between public and private schools, without paying very high school fees. These private schools are most often catholic or protestant schools operating within a national educational system receiving state grants. European educational systems with public and religious-subsidized school sectors are a better place to test the assumption of the parental choice debate that non-public schools are more effective than the USA or England. Despite the increasing irrelevance of church and religion in the everyday life of most European societies, the religious schools in these societies did not dwindle away. On the contrary, the non-public school sector in societies with not very active religious populations is growing or strongly over represented. One of the possible explanations is that non-public schools are generally more effective in their teaching than public schools. The topic of this research theme is "the empirical explanation of the rise of religious or non-public schools in European societies".

5.3. Program developments in 2000 en 2001

a) *National and transnational informal saving clubs* (or financial self-help groups) in Surinam and the Netherlands, Senegal and France, South-Africa, India, and Indonesia. The project is supervised by prof. A. de Swaan and prof. M. van der Linden; the fieldwork has been done by five PhD students, and will be completed in 2001. Until now, the project has resulted in several articles and research papers. Four dissertations are expected to be completed in 2001. The research group will present it's results on a conference that will be organised in 2001 by dr. Hospes (CERES) and ir. H. Lont (ASSR).

(b) Social security and insecurity in South and East Asia.

Part of this research – the project *Social security and social policy in Indonesia* - is based on a cultural agreement between the governments of Indonesia and the Netherlands and supported by the KNAW (the Royal Dutch Academy of the Sciences). This project will result in two dissertations in 2001 (H. Lont, R. Marianti). Early 2001, the postdoc researcher dr. J. Koning will complete her contributions to the project by publishing *Risks and Reciprocity: Coping with Insecurity in Java* with contributions of the researchers and staffmembers of the project.

J. Breman is collaborating with Prof. R. Radhakrishna, Centre for Economic and Social Studies (CESS), Hyderabad, India and Prof. K.P. Kannan, Centre for Development Studies (CDS), Trivandrum, India within the research project on '*Collective care arrangements among workers and non-workers in the informal sector*' (1997 – 2001).

In order to guarantee the continuation of high-quality research in this ASSR research programme the ASSR considers it of the utmost importance that the faculty retains Professor Breman's chair on Comparative Sociology from 2001 onwards, the year that prof. Breman will retire.

c) *Social exclusion in Europe: a multi-dimensional and cross-national study of its forms, experience, perception, agency, and policy relevance.*

(c) This sub-programme covers two major research activities. The first one is an NWO subsidized [Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research] project, supervised by Professor J. Visser and Professor C.J.M. Schuyt. It involves the comparative study of social exclusion in four European countries (France, Germany, the United Kingdom and the Netherlands). The ASSR is working on this project with several other European research institutes, such as the London School of Economics, the Centre d'Etudes des Mouvements Sociaux of the Université de Paris I and the Zentrum für Sozialpolitik of the Universität Bremen. In December 2000 the 12th European School on Historical and Comparative Sociological Research on Social Policy took place in Budapest, organized by Professor Z. Ferge. The present research project arises from this longstanding European collaboration. The professors from the European network met for three days with their PhD students and conducted intense discussions of the research by these students. Professor Potucek (Czech Republic), Professor Atkinson (LSE) and Professor Szalai (ELTE, Hungary) delivered lectures. The staff members discussed the project as well. The 13th gathering of the network was organized by Professor Subirats (Barcelona) in December 2001. Dr. Evans (LSE) was in Amsterdam for a few days in 2000 to work on the project with staff members of the ASSR. In 2001 a post-doc and a research assistant will join the research team.

In 2000, the research theme of Social Exclusion has got a vigorous impulse by the entrance of prof. G. Engbersen and his research group (Erasmus University Rotterdam) into the ASSR. The group has produced several yearbooks on poverty and social exclusion (financed by the Ministry of Social Affairs) in recent years and just published a 2-volumes work on the position of illegal immigrants in the Netherlands. They will continue their research on poverty and social exclusion, which will focus on the spatial concentration of poverty in certain urban areas ('landscapes of poverty') and the effects of poverty on children. The topic of illegal immigrants will be broadened to irregular migration into Western European countries, which also includes asylum seekers and temporary migrants.

Projects which start in 2001:

(1) Urban Policy project (European Commission). Duration: 4 years (2) Frontier-running (European Commission, stimulusfund). Duration: 5 months. (3) Illegal Migration (WODC/Ministry of Justice). Duration: 12 months (4) Yugoslavian youngsters and criminality (Police and Science). Duration: 11 months. (5) Poor Single Mothers in the Netherlands: Coping Strategies, Ethnicity and Identity (N.W.O.). Duration: 2 years .

d) *Political-administrative elite formation among immigrant minorities in the Netherlands.*

The project, which was launched in 1999, is supervised by Professor C.J.M. Schuyt (ASSR), Professor J.W. Duyvendak (Verwey-Jonker Instituut, Utrecht, affiliated member of the ASSR) and Professor W. Koot (Free University Amsterdam). It involves the joint efforts of seven researchers besides the three supervisors: two senior researchers, three post-docs and two PhD researchers.

In 2000 major progress was achieved in gathering research data for the following sub-projects: (1) inclusion, advancement and possible departure of immigrant minorities, (2) politics as an occupation and vocation: inclusion and advancement of immigrant minorities in political organizations and (3) government culture and administrative elite formation among immigrant minorities. In early 2000 Dr. R. Ensel was recruited for Project (2). The substance of this project relates to the research project of Professor Dronkers, entitled *Changes within Dutch elites between 1950 and 2000: From national elites towards local elites and international elites*.

e) *The comparative study of health care arrangements*

In 2000 the group continued to conduct comparative studies on (a) reproductive health care arrangements, and expanded its research program in the fields of (b) migrant health, and (c) images and meanings of old age. The group has initiated research in the care of (d) chronicity and care.

1. Comparative studies of reproductive health care arrangements.

In the past the research group has focused on the global diffusion of contraceptives in the context of internationally orchestrated population policies that aim at reducing. In 2000 attention shifted to inequalities in access to a wider range of sexual and reproductive health services, including comparative studies on HIV/AIDS care programs and related programs on the prevention and treatment of sexually transmitted and infertility services, including local responses to these reproductive health problems. The following projects were funded by external organizations:

1. *Gender and women's sexual and reproductive practices and health care in Metropolitan Cape Town* (in collaboration with the University of the Western Cape); 2. *Integration of STI/HIV prevention and control in Primary Health Care*; 3. *Increasing access to HIV-related medicines in resource poor settings*; 4. *Evaluation of Dutch support to health, nutrition and population project and programs in developing countries*.

In September 2001 two proposals will be submitted to the European Commission, one on infertility care arrangements and one on sexually transmitted diseases, both in partnership with African research institutions. In addition a proposal on Sexuality, Violence and Adolescent Health will be submitted to the South Africa-Netherlands Research Program on Alternatives in Development SANPAD.

2. Social Exclusion and Migrant Health.

This program focuses on the condition of social exclusion in which many migrants find themselves in the Netherlands and other European countries. In 2000 the following projects were conducted: 1. *Health for all, all in health. European Experiences on Health Care for migrants*; 2. *Moroccans and chronic illness: ethical dilemma's in health care.*; 3. *Pilotstudy Slotervaart Ziekenhuis: Health for All? Migrants and chronic health problems*.

3. Images and meanings of old age

The anthropological study of images and meanings of old age and of social, cultural and political implications of care of the elderly has been a focus of interest for about five years. Members of the Medical Anthropology Unit are involved in five research projects on the elderly. 1. *Ageing and care in a rural community in Ghana*; 2. *Care of elderly people with mental illness in the Netherlands*; 3. *Successful ageing among the oldest old in a Dutch city*.

4. *Home care of elderly and chronically sick people in Thailand.* 5. *Elderly people, trauma and remembrance in South Africa.*

4. *Chronicity and care*

Chronicity and care is a new research focus for the medical anthropology research group. Since 1999 a network of experts on chronicity in five European countries has been establishing a permanent network to cluster social-scientific research in this field and to serve as a knowledge centre. The first expert meeting was funded by the NWO. A research proposal will be submitted to the European Science Foundation. The network will focus on large urban environments. In addition, the medical anthropology research group is designing a programme on chronicity and care that deals with the comparative study of health care arrangements in developing countries.

European collaboration in the field of Medical Anthropology.

In 2000 the research group for the European network for Medical Anthropology at Home, established at its first meeting in Zeist to provide a forum for European medical anthropologists, prepared its second meeting, which will take place in Tarragona, Spain, in 2001. The network has a mailing list, which promotes discussion and information exchanges among anthropologists working in their respective cultures.

f) *The reciprocal relations between education and school on the one hand and social inequality on the other hand*

In 2000 the PhD student D. Weenink and the postdoctoral fellow S. Rijken joined the project. Four publications reported on the progress achieved. The goals for 2001 are as follows. (1) Empirical explanation of the rise of religious or non-state schools in European societies. The first step in this research theme will be to extend the analyses of the greater effectiveness of Dutch, German and Hungarian religious schools by comparing them with corresponding systems in other European countries, such as Austria, Belgium, Italy and Ireland. (2) Organization of a symposium about the differences in effectiveness between state and religious schools in Europe at the annual American Educational Research Association Conference of 2001. (3) The first publications in the project *Differences between trends in educational inequality in panel data and cross-sectional data* (Dr. S. Rijken).

5.4. *Composition of research input of academic staff in december 2000*

Social inequality, social exclusion, and social care arrangements

<i>Fte</i>	wp1	wp2	Wp3	Total
Full professor (hgl)	1.27	0	0	1.27
Senior lecturer (uhd)	1.41	0	0	1.41
Lecturer (ud)	1.48	0	0	1.48
Postdoctoral fellows	0.94	3.33	2.1	6.37
Junior staff: AIO, OIO, bursaries	12	2	1	15
Total	17.1	5.33	3.1	25.53

5.5. *Research output*

Researchcluster *Social inequality, social exclusion, and social care*

Type product 2.01 refereed book, foreign language

Ypey, A. Producing against Poverty, Female and Male Entrepreneurs in Lima, Peru. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press., 2000

Type product 2.02 refereed book, Dutch

Ginkel, R. van Volkscultuur als valkuil. Over antropologie, volkskunde en cultuurpolitiek. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2000 (177 pp.).

Otterloo, A. van en Stef Aupers: New Age. Een historische en sociologische benadering. Serie Wegwijs. Redactie E.G. Hoekstra, J.B.G. Jonkers, R. Kranenburg. Kampen: Kok 2000 , 144 pp..

Schuyt, C. en E. Taverne: Welvaart in Zwart-Wit, SDU, Den Haag, 574 pp, 2000

Type product 2.03 edited books and journals international

Duyvendak, J.W. Edited by Theo Sandfort, Judith Schuyf, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Jeffrey Weeks, Lesbian and Gay Studies, An introductory, Interdisciplinary Approach, SAGE Publications, London, 2000

Koning, J. en M. Nolten & J. Rodenburg & R. Saptari eds. (2000) Women and Households in Indonesia: Cultural Notions and Social Practices. Surrey: Curzon Press.

Otterloo, A. van Techniek in Nederland in de Twintigste Eeuw, deel II, Delfstoffen, Energie, Chemie, Zutphen: Walburg Pers 2000 (redactielid; hoofdredactie. J.W.Schot, H.W. Lintsen, A.Rip en A. Albert de la Bruhèze), 488 pp.

Staring, R. Kalb, D., M. van der Land, R. Staring, B. van Steenbergem & N. Wilterdink (Eds.) (2000). The ends of globalization. Bringing society back in. Lanham:

Rowman and Littlefield.

Type product **2.04 edited books and journals, Dutch**

- Duyvendak, J.W. Broekman, H. en M.C Dozy, J.W. Duyvendak en T. van der Pennen (2000), *Opbouwwerk 2000: beeld en perspectief*, Den Haag, november
- Duyvendak, J.W. Sunier T, en J.W. Duyvendak, S. Saharso, F. Steijlen (red.)(2000) *Emancipatie en subcultuur, sociale bewegingen in België en Nederland*, Instituut voor Publiek en Politiek, Amsterdam.

Type product **2.05 article, refereed journal, foreign language**

- Blokland, T. Unravelling three of a kind: Cohesion, community and solidarity
Netherlands Journal of Social Science, 2000
- Dronkers, J. en Ruigrok, H.: "Promueve un régimen conservador autoritario la importancia de la familia? Tendencias en la semejanza en el logro educativo y ocupacional en España de hermanos de diferentes cohortes de nacimiento." *Revista Complutense de Educación* 10:215-241., 2000
- Geest, S. van der en J. Kamwanga, M. Macwan'gi, A. Mazimba, D. Mulikelela & M. Mwangelwa) What did Health Reforms in Zambia achieve? *Health Policy & Planning* 15 (1): 59-65. 2000
- Geest, S. van der *Funerals for the living: Conversations with elderly people in Ghana. African Studies Review.* 43 (3) 2000
- Ginkel, R. van 'A Nice Shipload of Fish' and Other Issues. On the Work World of Dutch Beamtrawl Fishermen. *Europaea* 2000
- Ginkel, R. van The ways of fishers: cultural dimensions of a maritime occupation. *Europaea* 2000
- Hardon, A. en P. Streefland: 2000 Side en Afrique: à quand le Grande Peur del'Occident? *Critique Internationale* 9:15-20. (2000)
- Lont, H. Finding the Right Balance: Financial Self-help Organizations as Sources of Security and Insecurity in Urban Indonesia. *International Review of Social History* 45 (2000), Supplement, pp.159-179, Internationaal Instituut voor Sociale Geschiedenis.
- Lont, H. More Money, More Autonomy?: Women and Credit in a Javanese Urban Community. *Indonesia* 70 (October, 2000).
- Otterloo, A. van Eat it or leave it: educational differences in how mothers handle children's food dislikes (met christianne Hupkens e.a.), in: *Ecology of Food and Nutrition*, vol. 39, pp. 247-270.
- Streefland, P. en A. Hardon: SIDA en Afrique. A quand la grande peur de l'Occident? *Critique Internationale* No. 9, Octobre 2000, pp. 15-21.
- Swaan, A. de The world language system.French translation of 'A political sociology of the World Language System (1)and (2): in *Terminogramme* (Quebec) 2000.
- Swaan, A. de 'Zivilisierung, Massenvernichtung und der Staat' *Leviathan* juni 2000 28.2 2000, pp. 192-201 (vert. uit het Engels)
- Verhagen, S. Fast on 200 Beats Per Minute. The Youth Culture of Gabbers in the Netherlands. In: *Youth & Society*, Vol. 32, No. 2, December 2000, 147-164. Met: Van Wel, F., Ter Bogt, T. Hibbel, B.

Type product **2.06 article, refereed journal, Dutch**

- Akkermans, C. De kleur van gedachten. Depressie in Nederland. In: Psychologie en Maatschappij, jaargang 24, nr 92, herfst 2000, Met: Keizer, M.
- Akkermans, C. Protest versus pragmatisme. Generaties en historische verkleving. In: Psychologie en Maatschappij, jaargang 24, nr 92, herfst 2000, nr 3, p.282-287.
- Daalen, R. van 'Geweld lokaliseren en begrijpen', In Tijdschrift voor criminologie, 42, 3, pp. 269-276.
- Dongen, E. van en E. Witteveen, M. Langendam en E. van Ameijden.: Motieven voor en methoden van stoppen met spuiten onder Amsterdamse druggebruikers: een kwalitatieve studie. Tijdschrift voor Alcohol en Drugs en andere Psychotrope Stoffen (TADP), 24/3: 125-140.
- Dongen, E. van Als dwazen vertellen gaat de tijd op de loop. Tijd, herinneren en vergeten in een gesloten gemeenschap en daarbuiten. Medische Antropologie 12/2.
- Dronkers, J. "Tonen Burgers en Engbersen c.s. aan dat de illegale status een 'master status' is? Een methodisch-empirische kritiek." Migrantenstudies 16(2),87-94. 2000
- Dronkers, J. en E. van Eck: "Een 'half leven lang leren' in initieel onderwijs en volwasseneneducatie; determinanten van de onderwijspositie op 35-jarige leeftijd." Pedagogische Studien 77:139-151.2000
- Duyvendak, J.W. Stouthuysen, P. en J.W. Duyvendak en P. van der Graaf (2000), Tijdschrift voor Sociologie, deel IV Gevolgen van sociaal kapitaal, Stedelijk beleid in Vlaanderen en Nederland: kansarmoede, sociale cohesie en sociaal kapitaal, pp. 579-609, themanummer 3-4, 20e jaargang, 2000
- Geest, S. van der Goed en slecht geld: Gesprekken in een Ghanees dorp. Etnofoor 13 (2)
- Geest, S. van der en A. Oderwald Weg van de gehuurde zinnen, dicht bij ziekte: Medische antropologie en literaire verbeelding. Medische Antropologie 12 (1): 103-15. 2000
- Ginkel, R. van Leve het etnografisch ambacht. Sociologische Gids 2000, 47(1):24-26.
- Gomperts Dyscivilisatie en dysmentaliteit. De ontsparing van het civilisatieproces psychoanalytisch gezien. 27, 3, 345-364., Amsterdams Sociologisch Tijdschrift, 2000
- Kapteyn, P. 'De frontsoldaat van de beschaving', Justitiele Verkenningen, 26/1/2000, pp.99-104.
- Mascini, P. en Houtman, D., en Gels, M.: Waarom lopen de kerken leeg, maar groeit New Age? Over individualisering, secularisering en religieuze verandering', in: AST (Amsterdams sociologisch tijdschrift), jrg. 24, nr. 4, (in druk).
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- Schuyt, C. Tolerantie en strafrecht, in: Delikt en Delinkwent, jrg. 30, nr. 7, september 2000, p. 651-655
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- Schuyt, C. en L. Deben: Sociale Cohesie in Almere, samenhang in een jonge stad, Spinhuis, Amsterdam, pp 67, 2000

Type product**4.01 editorial position**

- Akkermans, C. Redacteurschap Kwartaaltijdschrift Psychologie en Maatschappij (Elsevier Bedrijfsinformatie)
- Blokland, T. Redacteurschappen: Facta, B&M
- Dronkers, J. Voorzitter van redactie Mens en Maatschappij.

	Member of the editorial board van Social Psychology of Education Member of the editorial board van Educational Research and Evaluation Member of the editorial board van Sociology of Education
Duyvendak, J.W.	Redactie Tijdschrift Sociale Sector Redactieraad Sociaal Debat Redactieraad Vitale Stad
Geest, S. van der	Hoofdredacteur van Medische Antropologie Advisory editor van: Social Science & Medicine, Medical Anthropology Quarterly en Anthropology & Medicine
Ginkel, R. van	Etnofoor, Focaal, Volkskundig Bulletin en Sociologische Gids.(redacteur) Reviewer voor Society and Natural Resources.
Knijn, T.	* Editorial board 'Social Politics. International Studies in Gender, State and Society (Oxford University Press) * Editor of 'Gezin en Beleid. Jaarboek van de Nederlandse Gezinsraad. * Reviewer of 'The Netherlands Journal of Sociology'
Kooiman, D.	Member editorial board Comparative Asian Studies
Otterloo, A. van	Redactie nummer 'Onttovering" (Met Dick Houtman), Sociologische Gids, sept./okt 2000, jrg. 47, pp. 325-414.
Swaan, A. de	Member Editorial board Language Problems and Language Planning; Correspondent European Journal of Cultural Studies ; Member advisory board Concepts and Transformations, International Journal of Action Research and Organizational Renewal; Member conseil scientifique de la revue Critique internationale CERI de la Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques

Type product **4.09 Organised conferences, convenor panel**

Geest, S. van der	Symposium 'Dichter bij ziekte: Medische antropologie en literaire verbeelding', Amsterdam, 1 december 2000. (a)
Kapteyn, P.	10 and 11 February expertmeeting at the ASSR on'Crime, Social Cohesion and the process of European Integration'; Organisation, introductory lecture, and chairman.
Kooiman, D.	Why Some are so Rich and some so Poor, studiedag n.a.v. boek David Landes, The Wealth and Poverty of Nations, London 1998 , afdeling CA/SNWS Vrije Universiteit 9 June 2000, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, 21 participants

Type product **4.09 Organised conference, convenor panel**

Hardon, A.	Developing an Evaluation Framework for the evaluation of Dutch support to health, nutrition and population project and programs in developing countries. organization: Sectie Medische Antropologie/Universiteit van Amsterdam, Policy and Operations Evaluation Department, Netherlands Ministry of ForeignAffairs. datum, 4-6 October 2000, de Rode Hoed, Amsterdam, participants: 15, subsidiegevers: Policy and Operations Evaluation Department, Netherlands Ministry of ForeignAffairs.
Hardon, A.	Promoting Rational Drug Use in the Community Training Course, organization: AMMA/Universiteit van Amsterdam, Department for Essential Drugs and Medicines Policy, WHO, Center for Health Policy

- Studies, Mahidol University, 8-20 October 2000,, Bangkok, Thailand, 28 participants, Funding: a.o. WHO, UNICEF
- Hardon, A. Community Drug Use Project: Final analysis and Write-shop, organised by Sectie Medische Anthropologie/Universiteit van Amsterdam and Makerere Institute for Social Research, Makerere University, Uganda, 28 August - 1 September 2000, Jinja, Uganda, 10 participants. Funding: DANIDA (Danisch Ministry of Foreign Affairs)
- Hardon, A. Gender, Reproductive Health and Population Policies: Towards a Research Framework. Organization: Sectie Medische Anthropologie/Universiteit van Amsterdam and Center for Health Policy Study, Mahidol Universiteit, 12-16 June 2000, Chaam, Thailand. Participants: 30, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- Hardon, A. Representations of Contraception. Organization: Sectie Medische Anthropologie/Universiteit van Amsterdam and Department of Anthropology, Durham University, 17/18 April 2000. Ijmuiden. Participants: 20. UvA, Durham University
- Koning, J. Social Security and Social Policy in Java .Organization: ASSR/KUN/UGM, 9 & 10 November 2000 in Amsterdam. Participants: 15
- Type product** **4.11 organised workshop**
- Bähre, E. with Baz Lecocq and Anouk de Koning: Workshop 'Fieldwork ain't always fun' ASSR 7-12-2000, Amsterdam, Participants: 35
- Hardon, A. Joint Workshop Representations of Contraception with Department of Anthropology (Andrew Russell) University of Durham

6. RESEARCH PROGRAMME LABOUR, COLLECTIVE ACTION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

6.1. *Members of the group (staff, postdocs, phd students)*

Staff and postdocs

Boomgaard,P	Prof (KITLV)	pm
Breman, J.	Prof	15,2
Douw, L.	UD (VU)	7,6
Kleinen, J.	UD	15,2
Lieten, K.	UD	12
Linden, M. van der	Prof (IISG)	pm
Meer, M. van der	UD	13,7
Muijzenberg, O.D. van den	Prof	15,2
Need, A.	UD	15,2
Rutten, M.	UD	15,2
Rutten, R.	UD	15,2
Sajor, E.	Postdoc	38
Schendel, W. van	Prof	15,2
Schulte Nordholt, H.	Prof (EUR/UvA)	13,6
Steijn, B.	UHD (EUR)	15,2
Stokvis, R.	UD	15,2
Streefkerk, H.	UD	5,5
Sutherland, H.	Prof (VU)	pm
Visser, J.	Prof	15,2
White, B.	Prof (ISS)	3,8
Wilts	Postdoc	38

PhD students

Bekkers, Harald	Risakotta, Farsijana
Claver, Alex (VU)	Song Ping
Port, Pepijn v.d.	Veering, Arjan (VU)
Purwanto, Erwan Agus	

6.2. *Research topics (focus, major concern)*

a) *Labour and entrepreneurship in Asia*

The subprogramme concerns the social and geographic mobility of labour and capital and the organizational forms in which workers and entrepreneurs acquire, retain, improve or lose their social position. The recent rise in long-distance mobility of people and goods provides an extra dimension to these research projects addressing the interdependence and confrontation between workers and entrepreneurs as social classes. The emphasis is on comparisons within Asia among two closely interrelated research themes: (a) labour and labour relations, and (b) entrepreneurship and social mobility. Projects are:

(i) Brokers of capital and knowledge; producer services and social mobility in provincial Asia

Asian economic development is characterized by booms and busts. It is accompanied by a transformation of the occupational structure, at the national as well as local, provincial level. Services, including producer services increase in scope and numbers. The latter, financial, insurance, advertisement, accountancy, consultancy, software development and other services create a new opportunity for social mobility. Professionals in producer services are brokers or gate-keepers to resources, in particular capital and specialized knowledge, as well as contacts. The programme investigates this transformation at the level of provincial cities and asks, from what social origins these brokers come: whether they have an old elite or new men background. Brokerage being their central activity, considerable attention is given to the intermeshing of service activity in the market and in the state, where regulatory measures are made and enforced, that impinge on the services.

(ii) Coping with the economic crisis: comparative, local and historical dimensions

The project explores the comparative, local and historical dimensions of Indonesia's contemporary crisis. Component studies will examine the contemporary crisis (and others before it), and responses to crisis, as a window on more fundamental, underlying features and dynamics of Indonesian social, economic and political life. The project aims to provide a focal point for research collaboration between senior, mid-career and junior researchers from Indonesia and the Netherlands and from various disciplines (sociology/anthropology, economics, human geography and social-economic history). This involves building on existing and/or ongoing research, selecting mainly research locations where research has already been undertaken in the pre-crisis years, in rural and urban locations in Java, South Sulawesi and West Sumatra.

(iii) The Java Sea region in an age of transition, c. 1870-1940.

The project attempts to analyze the infrastructural, technological and economic development of the Java Sea region, the central maritime zone in Indonesia. During this period the Java Sea region saw a large-scale economic and industrial infrastructure being grafted onto non-mechanized small-scale transport and maritime systems. This change concerns the development of new infrastructures, both administratively and physically, the replacement of sailing ships by steamships and motorboats as a means of transport, the emergence of broader networks and new actors in business, as well as the evolution of new forms of management and labor in the ports concerned.

(iv) International social organization in East and Southeast Asia: Qiaoxiang ties during the twentieth century.

The main objective is the exploration of ethnic Chinese transnational entrepreneurship, operating mainly in South China and Southeast Asia, within the newly emerging context of globalisation and transnationalism. This included the aspects of ethnic entrepreneurship which had long been the concern of the so-called overseas Chinese studies, such as ownership structures and management styles, the roles of family firms, networking vis-à-vis the state, and labour management.

The central questions for the program were the following: why was it that cultural claims became so important when overseas Chinese capital entered China, during the 1980s and 1990s? How did assumptions of cultural affinity work on relations between mainland Chinese employees and foreign managers in Chinese transnational enterprises, and between those enterprises and Chinese officialdom? How important was it for Chinese transnational enterprises to leave their supposedly Chinese characteristics behind in the struggle for survival in the world market?

b) *Collective Action, Labour and Organisation in Europe*

The general theme of research is to examine the conditions under which problems in transitional and transnational labour markets can be solved or mitigated through collective action. These problems relate to insecurity, inequality, migration and lack of integration. They may occur within and across nations, in Europe and elsewhere. It has been documented that through processes of flexibilisation and informalisation of employment statuses and employment relations, more workers are faced with insecurity in their employment, income and life chances. Earnings inequality, and unemployment, has risen in most industrial societies and at a global level. Migration and integration of peoples and policies is a major concern and issue of research in Europe and at a world level. After their ascent and institutionalisation during the 20th century, labour market institutions like trade unions, collective agreements, labour law, works councils, social clauses and labour conventions have been strongly challenged during the final years of the millennium. In Europe, East and West, a much wider array of economic activities and many more labour markets are now exposed to intense competition than ten years ago. Trade unions and national states have lost autonomy and sovereignty. They have attempted to respond by pooling resources and creating governance institutions at the supranational level, with some success, especially at the level of world regions (where the case of the European Union provides the best example to date). The problems of collective action and economic governance are, however, particularly acute at this level. To the extent that the 'democratic deficit' of transnational institutions impedes progress towards majority decision-making and direct political involvement in the selection and control of governments, the problem-solving capacity of such institutions will tend to be limited to matters on which a broad consensus can be reached among participants from different states. Preferences, interests and capacities for collective action differ greatly across states and across interests within states. Labour, in particular, faces considerable difficulties in 'making the most' out of its own internal diversity and create the operational conditions for international solidarity when faced with transnational corporations and international finance.

6.3. *Program developments in 2000 and 2001*

Labour and entrepreneurship in Asia

(a) Brokers of capital and knowledge; producer services and social mobility in provincial Asia

The year 2000 was the first year of full-scale operation of the programme, which runs until 2004. All four researchers spent part of the year in their respective fieldwork locations. Early May 2000 a three-day workshop was held with 25 experts from abroad, the researchers, and the research group members. The programme intermediated in starting an affiliated research project on labour brokerage in Fujian, China by Dr. Li Minghuan (Xiamen University), which is financed by IIAS. On the strength of her being the postdoc researcher in the Brokers Programme, Dr. Heidi Dahles has been selected to become UHD (associate professor) at the Vrije Universiteit. The programme suffered delays in the start-up stage because of difficulties in recruiting suitable personnel. Considerable difficulties were experienced in the administrative and budgetary set-up of the programme, which was due to reorganizations in the surrounding institutions, Faculty of Social and Behavioral Sciences, as well as to confusions with regard to the budgetary planning on the part of the funding agency WOTRO.

In 2001, an edited volume, entitled *New Economy, New People? Capital and Knowledge under Changing Power Relations in Southeast Asia* will be submitted by Heidi Dahles and Otto van den Muijzenberg. It is proposed to launch a new Ph.D. project on the development of the rapidly growing ICT sector in India. This project would have a co-supervisor in Dr. Naresh Singh of the Entrepreneurship Development Institute of India, with which the Brokers Programme developed connections.

The programme plans to hold a “field-workshop” in Asia (Singapore or Penang) in 7-9 May 2001 which will have the character of interim reporting, stock taking and theoretical consolidation.

(b) Coping with economic crisis: comparative, local and historical dimensions

As part of the overall research programme *Indonesia in Transition*, the Royal Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW) has decided to subsidize the project *Coping with the economic crisis in Indonesia: comparative, local and historical dimensions* (2000–2004). The program leaders are: J. Breman, M. Rutten (both ASSR) and B. White (ASSR/ISS). The project is based on collaboration with the Gadjah Mada University (Indonesia). The project will start in 2001. Within the collaborative subprogramme *Coping with the Economic Crisis in Indonesia*, scholars from the ASSR will conduct a research project on ‘Small-scale enterprises and the informal sector in times of crisis’. This project will analyse the resilience and vulnerability of small-scale enterprises in Indonesia by comparing their performance and business strategies during the period of rapid economic growth with their position during following the recent economic crisis. The project will involve one Ph.D. project and several short-term senior fellowships.

(c) The Java Sea region in an age of transition, c. 1870-1940

This project is funded (1997-2001) by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW). It focuses on the infrastructural, technological and economic development of the Java Sea region.

The Java Sea programme continues until 2001. The major part of the programme consists of five historical Ph.D. projects of which two are based at the ASSR. Indonesian candidates are based at the Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang, Indonesia and undertake the other three projects. The topics of research of the five Ph.D. projects are the development of capital and labour in the ports of Jakarta, Surabaya and Semarang, the study of networks of import and export firms, and the analysis of shipping and trade movements in the Java Sea region. The programme organised one workshop in Indonesia in 1999 in which the preliminary findings of the projects were presented. Publication of a statistical source publication and one edited volume is envisaged, while the programme will result in five dissertations in 2001-02.

(d) International social organization in East and Southeast Asia: Qiaoxiang ties during the twentieth century.

This program has been completed in 2000. As for the academic publications, the programme's research findings have been published in five edited volumes, and in four articles and two book chapters published in venues outside the programme. As for the network building, the second aim of the Qiaoxiang Ties Programme, the workshops organised and co-organised by the programme were effective in committing an international crowd of scholars to its work. The inclusion of mainland Chinese researchers' perspectives into the programme was a third and successful third aim of the programme. Special mention can be made of Zhuang Guotu's research group at Xiamen University. The researchers have reported about their main research concerns in *Qiaoxiang Ties: Interdisciplinary Approaches of "Cultural Capitalism" in South China* (Kegan Paul, 1999) and *Rethinking Chinese Transnational Enterprises: Cultural Affinity and Business Strategies* (Curzon Press, 2001).

Collective Action, Labour and Organisation in Europe

(a) Monetary Union and the Europeanisation of Wage and Employment Policy.

Three major issues have been identified for research. The first concerns the role of the social pacts that have been concluded in several European countries in the process of qualifying for EMU membership. The second is about the stability of two-tier bargaining and the role and possibilities of national co-ordination in decentralized and volatile labour markets. The third concerns the opportunities and drawbacks of transnational co-ordination and collective bargaining. On each of these issues, research projects have been launched in co-operation with AIAS, the European Commission and researchers from several EU countries. In 2000 a small study was conducted for the European Commission on the representative nature of trade unions and employers' organizations. Dr. Marc v.d. Meer conducted the study.

Recruitment of PhD candidates would enhance this research project.

Together with economists of the OECD, the University of Essex and the Bocconi University in Milan, Jelle Visser is presently conducting a study of the role of trade unions in distributive conflict within and between generations in modern labour markets.

(b) Europeanisation of Interest Associations

Transnationalization of organizations, markets and policies in Europe has changed and will

change the conditions for collective action and organization of interests of employers and workers. Through several projects the researchers examine the effects of Europeanization and the related constraints of and opportunities for organized collective action on the structure of organized interests, which have thus far been primarily domestic. Dr. Arnold Wilts (ASSR, post-doc) is currently conducting a survey of the Europeanization of Dutch employers' associations. The ASSR will apply for NWO funding for two additional PhD projects. Collection of material is well under way. In 2001 the survey conducted in 2000 will be followed up with interviews. Also in 2001, comparative material will be gathered in Germany (by colleagues at the University of Mannheim). Several scholarly articles are presently under review.

(c) Transitional labour markets and flexible organisations. Determinants of inequalities and conditions for solidarity

The planned longitudinal comparative study, involving various universities and addressing the careers of PhD candidates and post-docs, follows up on a small, survey-based study of career ambitions and the perception of barriers and opportunities among doctoral candidates at the University of Amsterdam. This study is being conducted by Dr. Ariana Need. The survey among PhD candidates at the University of Amsterdam has been processed. A report was presented at a conference of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences. A scholarly article is presently under review. In 2000 funding was requested from the NWO to expand the study to include other universities and colleges. The proposal was rejected. In 2001 another funding request will be submitted to the NWO to expand the research.

(d) Insiders and Outsiders in the Labour Market

In a new international study - 'Overcoming Marginalisation: structural obstacles to integration in strongly segregated sectors' – the obstacles to and strategies for successful integration of minority groups in labour markets in Germany, Spain, Italy, Britain, Denmark and the Netherlands will be explored. This project is conducted in co-operation with the Amsterdam Institute for Advanced Labour Studies (AIAS) and several European research institutions. In co-operation with economists of the OECD, the University of Essex and the Bocconi University in Milan, Jelle Visser is currently conducting a study of the role of trade unions in distributive conflict within and between generations in modern labour markets.

6.4. *Composition of research input of academic staff*

Labour, collective action and entrepreneurship

<i>Fte</i>	wp1	wp2	wp3	total
Full professor (hgl)	1.95	0	0	1.95
Senior lecturer (uhd)	0.40	0	0	0.40
Lecturer (ud)	2.62	0	0	2.62
Postdoctoral fellows	1.00	1.00	0	2.00
Junior staff: AIO, OIO, bursaries	1.00	6.00	0	7.00
Total	6.97	7.00	0	13.97

6.5. *Research output*

Labour, collective action and entrepreneurship

Type product	2.01 refereed book, foreign language
Breman, J.	en A. Das, R. Agarwal (phot.): Down and Out, labouring under global capitalism, Oxford University Press, Amsterdam University Press, 2000
Linden, M. van der	The International Confederation of Free Trade Unions. (Berne [etc.]: Peter Lang Academic, 2000). 624 pp.
Visser, J.	en Bernhard Ebbinghaus: Trade Unions in Western Europe Since 1945, London: Macmillan, 'The Societies of Europe'. A historical data handbook series', editor: P. Flora. 2000
Visser, J.	en Anton Hemerijck: The 'Dutch Miracle'. Job growth, welfare reform and corporatism in the Netherlands, Tokyo, Academic Press (Japanese translation). 2000

Type product	2.03 edited books and journals international
Kleinen, J.	(ed.), Vietnamese Society in Transition. The daily politics of reform and change. Spinhuis and IIAS, 2000.
Linden, M. van der	The Rise and Development of Collective Labour Law. Edited with Richard Price (Berne: Peter Lang, 2000). 459 pp. 2000
Linden, M. van der	Labour Relations in Asia and Europe. Edited with Tommy Koh (Singapore: Asia-Europe Foundation, 2000). XIV + 121 pp.
Schendel, H.W. van	Identity Politics in Central Asia and the Muslim World (London: I.B Tauris, 2000), (ed., with Erik-Jan Zürcher)
Schendel, H.W. van	The Chittagong Hill Tracts: Living in a Borderland (Bangkok: White Lotus, 2000), 325 pp. (with Wolfgang Mey and Aditya Kumar Dewan).

White, B. Doornbos, M., A. Saith & B. White (eds) *Forests: Nature, People, Power*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishers. (366 pp.) 2000

White, B. Met: A. Saith & Cen Huang (eds) *Population Mobility and Market reforms: China and Vietnam*. Special Issue, *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 8 no. 3, pp. 282-409. 2000

Type product **2.04 edited books and journals, Dutch**

Steijn, B. Ester, P., D. van Houten & B. Steijn, *De Waan van de Dag. Sociale Politiek en de publieke zaak*. NVMC/SISWO: Amsterdam, 2000. ISBN 90-6706-160-3.

Type product **2.05 article, refereed journal, foreign language**

Douw, L. The Qiaoxiang Ties Program Concluded. In: *Chinese Business History*, volume 10, number 2, (Fall 2000), pp. 7-9

Lieten, G.C.M. 'Multinationals and Development. Revisiting the Debate'. *Etudes de Recherche, Centre des Hautes Etudes, Paris*. pp ? 2000

Linden, M. van der "Motivatsija truda. V rossijskoj promiŕennosti: nekotor'e predvaritel'bn'e suŕdenija", *Sotsialnaja Istorija*, 3 (2000), 206-216.

Linden, M. van der "Transnationalizing American Labor History", *Journal of American History*, 86, 3 (1999 [recte 2000]), 1078-1092.

Rutten, M. Commercialism and Productive Forms of Business Behavior; Rural Entrepreneurs in India, Malaysia, and Indonesia, *Journal of Asian Business*, Vol. 16, no. 3 (2000) pp. 1-25, University of Michigan Press

Rutten, R. High-Cost Activism and the Worker Household: Interests, Commitment, and the Costs of Revolutionary Activism in a Philippine Plantation Region. *Theory and Society* 29: 215-252. 2000

Schulte Nordholt, H. 'Indonesia in transition' (Review article). *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* 156 (2000):356-366.

Schulte Nordholt, H. 'Localising modernity in colonial Bali during the 1930s.' *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 31 (2000): 101-14.

Steijn, B. Automation, Job content, and Underemployment, *Work, Employment and Society*, 2000, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 245-264.

Visser, J. en Anton Hemerijck: 'Change and immobility: Three decades of policy adjustment in the Netherlands and Belgium', *West European Politics*, vol 23 (2): 229-256. 2000

Visser, J. 'L'expérience de la réduction du temps du travail aux Pays-Bas', *Économie internationale*, no. 80.

Visser, J. 'From Keynesianism to the Third Way: Labour relations and social policy in post-war Western Europe', *Economic & Industrial Democracy*, vol. 21 (4): 421-456. 2000

White, B. Rice harvesting and social change in Java: an unfinished debate. *AsiaPacific Journal of Anthropology* 1 no. 1, pp. 79-102. 2000

Wilts, A. Forms of research organisation and their responsiveness to external goal setting. *Research Policy* vol. 29 (6), pp. 767-781. 2000

Type product	2.06 article, refereed journal, Dutch
Boomgaard, P.	Old World Places, New World Problems. Exploring Issues of Resource Management in Eastern Indonesia, in <i>Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde</i> pp. 309-11 156/2 ,2000
Need, A.	Levensloop en kerkverlating: Een nieuwe en overkoepelende verklaring voor enkele empirische regelmatigigheden, <i>Mens en Maatschappij</i> , 75(3), 229-257. Met: De Graaf, N.D. & W.C. Ultee
Steijn, B.	and E. Snel & L. van der Laan: Een postindustriële klassenstructuur? Het klassenschema van Esping-Andersen toegepast op Nederland, Amsterdam en Rotterdam. <i>Sociologische Gids</i> , 2000, vol. 58, no. 2, pp. 77-94.
Steijn, B.	Zullen door werkloosheid bedreigde leden van de middenklasse toetreden tot een vakbond? Klasse, werkonzekerheid en vakbondslidmaatschap nader onderzocht. <i>Tijdschrift voor Arbeidsvraagstukken</i> , 2000, vol. 16, no 2., pp. 136-146.
Steijn, B.	ICT en organisatieverandering, <i>ESB</i> , vol. 85, 2 november 2000, pp. D32
Visser, J.	'Evolutionaire en ecologische organisatietheorieën. Een toepassing op ontwikkelingen in de vakbeweging', <i>Amsterdams Sociologisch Tijdschrift</i> , vol. 27 (1/2), speciaal nummer over 'sociale evolutie': 199-222. 2000
Wilts, A.	'Het economisch welzijn is een cultuurgoed' Over het werk van de katholieke econoom M.J.H.Cobbenhagen (1893-1954) en zijn voorzitterschap van de Nederlandse Sociologische Vereniging. <i>Mens & Maatschappij</i> , jrg. 75 (4), pp. 276-28, 2000

Type product	2.07 chapter in refereed book, foreign language
Lieten, G.C.M.	'Development Priorities. Views from Below'. In R. Jeffery and Jens Lerche: <i>Dynamics of Rural Development in Northern India</i> . New Delhi: Manohar.
Linden, M. van der	El fin del eurocentrismo y el futuro de la historia del trabajo: o por qué debemos y podemos reconceptualizar la clase obrera, in: Javier Paniagua, José A. Piqueras and Vicent Sanz (eds), <i>Cultura social y política en el mundo del trabajo</i> (Valencia: Biblioteca Historia Social , 1999 [recte 2000]), 301-322.
Muijzenberg, O. van	Faces of the Nation on Postage Stamps' in: Charles J-H. Macdonald and Guillermo M. Pesigan (eds.) <i>Old Ties and New Solidarities: Studies on Philippine Communities</i> . Quezon City, Ateneo de Manila University Press, pp. 269-299 2000'
Need, A.	Losing Faith: is Britain alone? In: Jowell, R., Curtice, J., Parrk, A., Thomson, K., Jarvis, L., Bromley, C. and Stratford, N. (eds.), (pp. 119-136) <i>British Social Attitudes: the 17th Report: Focussing on diversity</i> . London: Sage. Met: De Graaf, N.D. 2000
Rutten, R.	Changing Sides in Revolutionary Times: The Career of a Lower-Class CPP-NPA Leader in Negros Occidental. In: <i>Lives at the Margin: Biography of Filipinos Obscure, Ordinary, and Heroic</i> , edited by Alfred W. McCoy. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press. Published in cooperation with the Center for Southeast Asian Studies, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Pp. 423-467. 2000
Schendel, H.W. van	'Bengalis, Bangladeshis and Others: Chakma Visions of a Pluralist Bangladesh,' in: Rounaq Jahan (ed.), <i>Bangladesh: Promise and Performance</i>

- (Dhaka: University Press Limited/London: Zed Press, 2000), 65-105.
- Stokvis, R. Globalization, commercialization and individualization: conflicts and changes in elite athletics. In: *Culture, Sport Society*, vol 3, no 1, spring 2000, pp. 22-34
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- Visser, J. 'Konzertierte Arbeitsbeziehungen am Beispiel der Niederlande', in: E. Piehl en H-J. Timman, eds., *Der Europäische Beschäftigungspakt. Entstehungsprozeß und Perspektiven*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 91-97.
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- Visser, J. met Brigitte Unger en Anton Hemerijck: 'How Small Countries Negotiate Change: Twenty-five years of policy adjustment in Austria, the Netherlands, and Belgium', in: F.W. Scharpf en V.A. Smth, red., *Welfare and Work in the Open Economy*, vol. 2, Oxford: Oxford University Press:

Type product **2.08 chapter in refereed book, Dutch**

- Linden, M. van der Conclusion: Rethinking Labour Rights, in: Koh and Van der Linden, *Labour Relations in Asia and Europe*, 110-121. 2000
- Steijn, B. 'Verdringing van laaggeschoolden als beleidsprobleem', in: P.B. Lehning, *De beleidsagenda 2000. Strijdpunten op het breukvlak van twee eeuwen*. Bussum: Coutinho, 2000: 206-219. Met: A. Hofman
- Steijn, B. 'Sociaal-wetenschappelijke kennis: triviaal of veelzeggend?', in: Ester, P., D. van Houten & B. Steijn, *De Waan van de Dag. Sociale Politiek en de publieke zaak*. NVMC/SISWO: Amsterdam, 2000, pp. 1-10.
- Stokvis, R. en A. Mooy: De gezonde stad. Ziekenhuizen, openbare hygiëne en sport. In: M. Bakker e.a (red.) *Amsterdam in de tweede gouden eeuw*. Toth: Bussum (genootschap Amstelodamum Amsterdam) pp. 263-291, 2000
- Stokvis, R. Publiekssport. Het amateurisme als historisch intermezzo. In: W. v. Buuren en P-J Mol (red.) *In het spoor van de sport. Hoofdlijnen uit de Nederlandse sportgeschiedenis*. Arcadia: Haarlem 2000, pp. 181-202

Type product **2.09 non refereed article issued in Dutch**

- Schulte Nordholt, H. 'De tweede dekolonisatie van Indonesië?' *Socialisme en Democratie* 57(2000):65-73.
- Schulte Nordholt, H. en Nico Schulte Nordholt 'Indonesië na Suharto: kansen voor democratie?' *Jaarboek Winkler Prins*, 64-66. Amsterdam: Elsevier (2000).
- Visser, J. 'CAO vernieuwing gezien vanuit de vakbeweging', in: M. van der Meer en E. Smit, eds., *Innovatie of immitatie? CAO-vernieuwing op ondernemingsniveau*, Den Haag-Amsterdam: Elsevier, 141-149. 2000

- Type product** **2.09.1 non refereed article, foreign language**
- Visser, J. ‘Recent developments and future prospects for labour relations in the Netherlands, in: Presidência di República, A Reforma do Pacto Social, Lissabon: Impresa Nacional-Casa de Moeda, 71-96. 2000
- Visser, J. with Anton Hemerijck en Marc van der Meer.(vert.): ‘L’innovation par la coordination: Deux décennies de pactes sociaux aux Pays-Bas’, in: G. Fajertag en Ph. Pochet, La nouvelle dynamique des pactes sociaux en Europe, Brussel: P.I.E.- Peter Lang, 263-286. 2000
- Visser, J. (with Anton Hemerijck en Marc van der Meer). ‘Innovation through Co-ordination: Two decades of social pacts in the Netherlands’, in: G. Fajertag en Ph. Pochet, Social Pacts in Europe New Dynamics, Brussel: Observatoire Social Européen / European Trade Union Institute: 257-278.
- White, B. and Doornbos, M., A. Saith : Forest lives and struggles: an introduction. Development & Change 31 no. 1: 1-10. 2000
- Type product** **2.10 non refereed book chapter, foreign language**
- Douw, L. ‘Epilogue: Some Thoughts on the West Fujian Project as Chinese Historiography’, in: Leo Douw and Dai Yifeng (eds. 2000), West Fujian, Land and Migration, 1910s-1940s. Xiamen University Press, pp. 304-320
- Douw, L. ‘Diasporas and transnational institution-building: some research questions’, in Huang, Cen, Zhuang Guotu, and Tanaka Kyoko (eds) New Perspectives on Chinese Diaspora and China, IIAS/ Xiamen University Press, pp. 4-28. 2000
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- Type product** **2.11 non refereed book chapter, Dutch**
- Boomgaard, P. ‘Peper, goud en menseneterij’, in Oosterse omzwervingen; Klassieke teksten over Indonesië uit Oost en West. pp. 187-90 KITLV Uitgeverij, Leiden, 2000,
- Type product** **2.12 non refereed book issued in foreign language**
- Douw, L. (first editor, with Dai Yifeng), West Fujian, Land and Migration, 1910s-1940s. Xiamen University Press, xii + 330 pp.
- Muijzenberg, O. van Four centuries of economic relations Netherlands-Philippines. 160 pp.

- Manila: Royal Netherlands Embassy, 2000
- Schendel, H.W. van and E.J. Zürcher. 'Introduction: Opting out, opting in, exclusion and assimilation: states and nations in the twentieth century,' in: Willem van Schendel and Erik-Jan Zürcher (eds.), *Identity Politics in Central Asia and the Muslim World* (London: I.B Tauris, 2000)

Type product**3. professional publications and reports**

- Lieten, G.C.M. Bonded Labour Report. Report for the Asian Development Bank on the Sindh (Pakistan) Rural Development Project. 2000
- Linden, M. van der Second International Conference on Indian Labour History, IIAS Newsletter, No. 22 (June 2000), 46.
- Rutten, M. Nordic-European Workshop: Social Science Research on Contemporary South and Southeast Asia, IIAS Newsletter, Number 22, P.41 2000
- Visser, J. 'Unionisation in developed and developing countries. A database and source description', Amsterdam: Amsterdam Institute for Advanced Labour Studies AIAS, rapport voor de International Labour Organisation, Statistical Department, Genève. 2000
- Visser, J. 'What Do Unions Do in Europe?', report voor de Fondazione Rodolfo di Benedetti, Milan (met Alison Booth, Michael Burda, Les Calmfors, Daniele Checchi en Robin Naylor). 2000
- Visser, J. with Marc van der Meer and Hester Benedictus: 'Annual report on employment related negotiations in the Netherlands', report for the European Commission 2000
- Visser, J. with Marc van der Meer en Hester Benedictus. 'The representation of social partners in the Netherlands in selected sectors', Amsterdam: Amsterdam Institute for Advanced Labour Studies AIAS, six reports for the European Commission, DG V., programme 2000
- Wilts, A. Gevolgen van de Europese eenwording voor nationale ondernemersorganisaties. Werk in Uitvoering no. 69, Amsterdamse School voor Sociaal-wetenschappelijk onderzoek, Amsterdam. 22 blz. 2000

Type product**4.01 editorial position**

- Boomgaard, P. Lid Editorial Board van het tijdschrift Southeast Asia Research (School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), Londen);
Lid Editorial Board van het tijdschrift Environment and History (Australian National University & University of Cambridge);
- Linden, M. van der - Executive Editor International Review of Social History (Cambridge)
- Corresponding Editor Socialism and Democracy (Journal of the Research Group on Socialism and Democracy, City University of New York)
- Consulting Editor International Labor and Working Class History (New York)
- Corresponding editor International Newsletter of Historical Studies on Comintern, Communism and Stalinism (Berlin)
- Muijzenberg, v.d. Member Editorial Board, SOJOURN, Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia
- Rutten, R. Editorial committee memberships:

- International Review of Social History
 - Comparative Asian Studies Series (CAS), Amsterdam
- Stokvis, R. algemene redactie Sociologische Gids
redactieraad Culture, Sport Society
- Visser, J. lid redactieraad Sociale Wetenschappen van de Amsterdam University Press

redacteur van de serie ‘European Welfare States’ voor de Amsterdam University Press.
lid redactieraad ‘Economic & Industrial Democracy’
- White, B. Chair of the Editorial Board: Development & Change (Blackwell)
- Type product 4.09 Organised conference, convenor panel**
- Muijzenberg, O. van Brokers of Capital and Knowledge; Producer Services and Social Mobility in Provincial Asia (Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia and India) 1960-2000. Multidisciplinair WOTRO Onderzoeksprogramma Brokers of Capital and Knowledge; Producer Services and Social Mobility in Provincial Asia (Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia and India) 1960-2000” (with Dr. H. Dahles) 8-10 May 2000 Amsterdam, Universiteit van Amsterdam. Participants: 25. Funding: Asia Committee of the European Science Foundation & WOTRO.
- Visser, J. 6-8/10 Cologne, Max Planck Institute: European Welfare States. Domestic and International Challenges, co-organiser with Bruno Palier, Philip Manow and Stephan Leibfried
- Type product 4.11 organised workshop**
- Rutten, M. Workshop Labour in Asia: A comparative perspective, IISG/CLARA and IIAS, 14 September 2000, Amsterdam, participants: 17 , CLARA/IISG and IIAS
- Rutten, M. Workshop Globalisation in India: The impact on Agriculture and the Rural Poor, UvA and IIAS, 15 September 2000, Amsterdam, 28 participants. Dept. of Anthropology/Lieten and IIAS
- Rutten, M. Workshop The Geopolitics of Globalisation in Southeast Asia and Europe in the 21st Century, UvA and IIAS, 1 December 2000, Amsterdam, 27 participants, IIAS
- Rutten, M. Co-organised the Nordic-European Workshop Social Science Research on Contemporary South and Southeast Asia, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies (NIAS) and IIAS, 6-9 April 2000, Gilleje, Denmark, 21 participants, NIAS and IIAS (and participating Research Schools)

7. THE PHD PROGRAMME

One of the core tasks of the Amsterdam School is the education of PhD candidates. Indeed, without the presence of PhD candidates the Amsterdam School would be unable to function and would lose its cohesion. The PhD programme continues to be governed by the points of departure set out below, which have been applied for many years and which differentiate the School from all other Dutch research schools.

The Amsterdam School is engaged in empirical social-scientific research on the formation and functioning of contemporary societies from a historical and comparative perspective.

Programme objective 1: Broad erudition and thorough familiarity with social-scientific theoretical literature are primary requirements for staff members and PhD candidates.

Programme objective 2: Each subject is studied over a certain period of time; this involves the use of secondary literature on relevant prior developments in order to provide insight into the phenomena as processes.

Programme objective 3: Specific studies must be based on familiarity with relevant secondary sources about societies other than the ones that are the primary object of research. Each researcher should participate in a research group which gathers data on different societies.

Programme objective 4: Each research project must be based on a specific set of data gathered for this particular research and processed in a way that manifests a grasp of the research methods.

Programme objective 5: Specific research projects should be situated within the context of more comprehensive social configurations.

7.1. Completed dissertations

Dissertations

A. Doctorate granted by the institution (UvA), prepared within the institution, within the ASSR, with ASSR supervisor.	1 care 1 labour 3 identities 0 rethinking 5
B. Doctorate granted by the institution (UvA) prepared outside the ASSR, with supervision by ASSR supervisor, 'promotor' (the candidate did not participate in the PhD program of the ASSR).	2 care 0 labour 2 identities 0 rethinking 4

C. Doctorate granted by another institution, prepared within the institution (UvA) with supervision by ASSR supervisor ('promotor'), (the candidate did not participate in the PhD program of the ASSR).	1 care 3 labour 1 identities 2 rethinking	7
Total		16

In 2000 the following ASSR PhD candidates completed their PhD research with the public dissertation defence:

Bos, Matthijs van den

Promotor Veer, vd
 Mede- of co-promotor Radtke
 Promotiedatum 6-9-00
 Titel proefschrift Mystic Regimes. An exploration of comparative social development and cultural performance.
 Researchcluster Identities

Chai, Michael

Promotor Kloos
 Mede- of co-promotor Breman
 Promotiedatum 30-5-00
 Titel proefschrift A sense of space. Land Struggles of the Semai of Peninsular Malaysia.
 Researchcluster Identities

Cherribi, Oussama

Promotor Swaan, de
 Promotiedatum 12-5-00
 Titel proefschrift Imams d'Amsterdam. À travers l'exemple des imams de la diaspora marocaine.
 Researchcluster Inequality, exclusion, care

Chinh, Nguyen Van

Promotor Muijzenberg, v.d.
 Mede- of co-promotor White
 Mede- of co-promotor Kleinen
 Promotiedatum 11-1-00
 Titel proefschrift Work without name. Changing patterns of children's work in a Northern Vietnamese village.

Researchcluster Labour, collective action and entrepreneurship

Eck, Clementine van

Promotor	Blok
Mede- of co-promotor	Driessen
Promotiedatum	14-11-00
Titel proefschrift	Door bloed gezuiverd. Eerwraak bij Turken in Nederland (Cleansed by blood. Honour killings amongst Turks in the Netherlands)
Researchcluster	Identities

7.2. Selection, supervision and evaluation 2000

The Amsterdam School's recruitment practice has been highly selective during the first period of accreditation. Vacancies have gone unfilled and grants unissued when no suitable candidates applied. The main selection criteria are: proven skill, availability of supervision within ASSR, quality of the research plan and compatibility with the research programme. PhD candidates receive evaluations in their 8th, 19th, 31st and 40th months. Individual counselling complements these collective forms of supervision. Usually, a special supervision committee provides such counselling from the outset. In this committee, one supervisor – or the thesis advisor ('promotor'), if one has already been assigned – bears the final responsibility. If at the end of the first year the PhD candidate's work has been evaluated positively, he or she can choose among the professors the thesis advisor ('promotor') of their preference as well as one or two second or joint readers ('mede-promotor', 'co-promotor')

In 2000 the work-in-progress of 32 PhD candidates was assessed. In 29 cases the result was positive in the first instance, while in 3 cases the ASSR decided to allow a second attempt which eventually led to a positive result for both of the candidates. With the exception of the 31st month paper (where only the thesis advisor acted as evaluator), the 8th, 19th and 40th month papers always had 3 – and sometimes 4 – assessing experts. The papers were usually assessed by staff members of the Amsterdam School. In the case of 7 assessments (22%) staff members from outside the Amsterdam School were also involved.

7.3. PhD candidates and thesis advisors in 2000

The following overview lists the staff members who were involved as thesis advisors ('promotoren'), joint readers ('mede-promotoren') and second readers ('co-promotoren') in the supervision of PhD candidates in December 1999.

Name supervisor	Number of PhD candidates (in 2000 still engaged in PhD work within the 4-year period) for whom the ASSR staff members acted as thesis advisor, joint reader or second reader
Veer, v.d.	11
Geest v.d.	6
Swaan, de	5
Breman	4
Geschiere	4
Hüsken	4
Junne	4
Meyer	4
Muijzenberg, v.d.	4
Sutherland	4
Underhill	4
Blok	3
Schulte Nordholt	3
Baumann; Duyvendak; Fabian; Marchand; Moors; Rutten, M.; Verrips; Visser, L	2
Beus, de; Boomgaard; Douw; Dronkers; Engbersen; Fernandez; Gomperts; Goudsblom; Gowricharn; Hajer; Kempers; Knijn; Regt, de; Schendel,v; Schijf; Schuyt; Spyer; Streefkerk; Thoden van Velzen; Visser, J; Wilterdink	1

7.4. *Expected yield of the ASSR (reference date April 2001)*

Year	N (starting PhD students) =	Completed (1-4-01)	Expected	Total	Percentage
1987 t/m 1996	126	69 (54.8%)	22	91	72.2 %
1996	12	4	6	10	83 %
1997	12		10	10	83 %

The results attained by the candidates from the years 1996 - 1998 suggest that the yield achieved thus far will arrive at a level between 75 and 80%. Very few candidates abandon the programme prematurely (4.6%).

7.5. Median duration of PhD programme and location of data collection

The median duration of the PhD programme (from start through thesis defence) is 5 years and 2 months for candidates of the Amsterdam School (including candidates who received a PhD scholarships, as well as candidates who had an employee status as research assistant in training, “AIO” or “OIO”). The median duration of the programme of those who received a scholarship is 4 years and 11 months. The median duration of the programme of those who had an employee position as research assistant in training is 5 years and 4 month.

These results should be evaluated against the background of the fact that the majority of the PhD candidates (61%) collect research data abroad, often under difficult and time-consuming conditions.

Region where material is collected	Nether lands	Europe, outside the Nether lands	Asia	Africa	Middle East	Latin America	Global, Inter-National
Number of PhD students (n =88, PhD thesis defended) ⁷	34 (38.6 %)	15 (17 %)	32 (36.4 %)	8 (9.1%)	1 (1.1 %)	3 (3.4 %)	1 (1.1 %)

7.6. Measures for reducing the median time needed to obtain the PhD

7.6.1. PhD scholarships

In 1988, the new style Dutch PhD system started with giving PhD students an employee status. Some years ago, a PhD scholarship system has replaced this model. This major change in the position of the PhD candidates could be expected to reduce the median time needed to obtain a PhD. Due to the social benefit allowance system resulting from the former employee (“AIO”) status, in some cases the PhD candidates planned their research work for a period which considerably exceeded the four-year limit. The PhD scholarship system, as ASSR notes, generates a strong tendency among the PhD candidates to start collecting their material as soon as possible following approval of the definitive research plan. This can serve to reduce the length of the PhD process. While the punctual completion of the PhD research under the AIO system used to be primarily the concern of ASSR and the thesis advisors, it is becoming clear that the PhD candidates too now attach major importance to completion within four years. The actual reduction of the median time needed to obtain a PhD is, however, also dependent on changes to the programme and supervision as described below.

⁷ Several PhD students collected material in more than one country

7.6.2. *Intensification of evaluations*

In 1998 ASSR decided to institute a formal evaluation for the third year as well. Previously, and depending on the discussions with the thesis advisor, no progress evaluation was conducted between the 19th and the 40th month. As a consequence, any stagnation in the study process was identified too late, or only by the thesis advisor. Now the PhD candidate also reports in the 31st month. The written verdict by the thesis advisor on this report is discussed in the Executive Board or teaching staff meetings of ASSR. Adjustments can on this basis, be made and additional support provided in time.

7.6.3. *Rewards and sanctions*

Simultaneous to the introduction of the PhD scholarship system, the faculty decided to reward PhD candidates who obtain their doctorate within time with a sum of f 6,000. This scheme is in line with the ASSR policy of preferring to stimulate the punctual completion of PhD studies with rewards instead of applying negative sanctions in the case of delays. Internally, ASSR rewards speedy completion of PhD studies with extension of research facilities, including office space, for the PhD candidates.

7.6.4. *Focus on the post-doctoral phase*

The chances of completing the PhD research in time will be enhanced when the PhD candidate has the prospect of an attractive career following defence of the thesis. Although ASSR does not believe that its tasks include ensuring that all its PhD candidates are 'adapted' to the demands of the labour market, it is well aware that sombre professional perspectives or a lack of interest in this issue on the part of ASSR can seriously hinder the punctual completion of the dissertation. The Executive Board, therefore, considers it important that the PhD candidate and the thesis advisor start discussing the post-doctoral phase during the third year of the programme. ASSR is becoming increasingly active in acquiring funds for post-doc positions. This presents opportunities for some of the ASSR PhD candidates and will encourage them to accelerate the final phase of their PhD research.

7.6.5. *An alternative timetable for the PhD programme*

A reduction of the median time needed for the PhD may also be possible through modified timing of the various phases. Until now ASSR considered it sufficient if the PhD candidates had completed two chapters by the 40th month of the programme. This encourages the PhD candidates to follow a timetable in which a first-draft complete version of the dissertation is ready only by the 48th month. Several PhD candidates have now planned completion of a first draft, complete version of the dissertation at the end of the third year, after which they have the entire fourth year for the final completion based on the commentaries of the advisors. ASSR must wait and see whether this is a realistic scenario and therefore will not impose this structuring of the PhD programme on all the candidates. If experiences will prove to be favourable, then the option of motivating more PhD candidates to follow this route will certainly be considered.

7.7. The judgement of the PhD candidates on the programme and support

7.7.1. A more specific judgement of the support: the 31st month report

A third assessment process was started in 1998, in the 31st month of the PhD programme. In this, the students are also invited to report confidentially to the executive director of the Amsterdam School about the individual supervision/support they have received from the thesis advisor and other readers.

7.7.2. Mediators

On the initiative of the PhD students, in 1998 two 'mediators' (Dr. A. de Regt and Dr. W. van Wetering) were appointed to whom PhD candidates can turn in the event of (threatened) problems with supervisors.

7.7.3. Quality of the courses

Since 1997/98 all courses have been subject to evaluation. The Executive Board of ASSR makes recommendations based on this evaluation to the teachers of future courses.

7.8. The quality of the support

The ASSR has taken a number of measures which are intended to improve the supervision/support through evaluation (written assessment of the quality of the supervision/support by the PhD candidates in their 31st month, the appointment of mediators, the evaluation of the supervision of PhD courses). The Executive Board is also attempting to influence the interaction and communication between PhD candidates and thesis advisors in some areas by means of the annually filled-out Education and Supervision Plans. The forms ask, for instance, when the PhD candidate and thesis advisor will discuss a draft of the definitive research plan, which meetings are planned for the coming year and when they will discuss career options following graduation. It is hoped that this will make it easier for the PhD candidate to broach these subjects in the meetings with the thesis advisor.

In its 1998 recommendations the International Advisory Board also advocated spreading the supervision possibilities. More or less in line with the American model, ASSR is now working with a supervision committee of 3 to 4 persons for each PhD candidate in the first year of PhD study. Linked to this approach, it is possible for the definitive decision on the choice of advisor/readers to be postponed to the end of the first year, following approval of the definitive research plan. This means that both the PhD candidate and the thesis advisor make a more conscious decision regarding their intensive collaboration in the remaining three years. It is the PhD candidate who makes a proposal concerning the advisor/readers to the Executive Board.

7.9. Entering PhD candidates during the period under review

In addition to covering the Amsterdam School's overhead and office expenses, the FMG Faculty financed the School in two other ways. First, the faculty provided PhD positions (for trainee research assistants and, from 1996 onward, PhD grants). The 1993 request for accreditation stipulated 32 faculty PhD positions for the first period of accreditation. The Amsterdam School received the following allocations:

Year	New PhD positions funded by the faculty (trainee research assistants and PhD grants)	Total inflow of new PhD candidates (faculty, sister faculty and 2nd and 3rd level sources) ⁸	Total number of PhD positions funded by the Faculty of Social and Behavioral Sciences (in December 2000)
1993	8	13	32
1994	8	8	30
1995	4	11	25
1996	7	12	26
1997	7	12	25
1998	8	10	25
1999	4	12	25
2000	14	21	36

These figures reveal that the inflow of PhD candidates in 2000 conformed to the annual 10, stipulated by the KNAW. By December 2000, 56 PhD candidates were enrolled in the programme.

Source of funding	PhD candidates as of December 2000
1 st	41
2 nd	14
3 rd	1
Total	56

7.9.1. *PhD candidates commencing in 2000*

In 2000 the following 21 PhD candidates started their PhD education.

Ansah, Eric	1-3-00	Beyond the new liberalism and market economy: Malaysian strategies in the making of Ghana's new economy.
Bulic, Kamenko	1-9-00	Bosnians in exile: adaptation, integration, and internal differentiation in a contested diaspora.
Eindhoven, Myrna	1-11-00	Rays of New Images. ICTs, State Ethnopolitics, and Identity Formation among the Mentawaians (West-Sumatra, Indonesia).

⁸ Translator's note: 1st source means funding from the Dutch government, 2nd source means funding from research organizations and foundations (e.g. TNO or NWO), 3rd source means funding from contract research.

Franklin, Marianne	1-9-00	The internet and the post-colonial politics of representation.
Guadeloupe, Francio	1-12-00	The seeds of transnationality blowing amongst ethnically oriented Kreyol and Spaniol Pentecostal communities in the West Indies.
Koning, Anouk de	1-9-00	A modern romance. Transforming subjectivity, gender and personal relationships in Cairo.
Lake, Courtney	1-9-00	Power, influence and urban poverty: a comparative study of Mexico City and Los Angeles.
Matteo, Maria Pia di	1-9-00	Competition policy and the global economy.
Maussen, Marcel	1-3-00	Een democratisch gesprek tussen de culturen. Regels voor democratische discussie over culturele grenzen
Moyer, Eileen	1-9-00	Kids these days: youth, aids and the changing times in Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania.
Oosterbaan, Martijn	1-11-00	Neo-Pentecostalism and Modern Mass Media in Brazil
Purwanto, Erwan	1-1-00	The impact of the ongoing crisis on home-based industry workers in Indonesia; a case study of the work and life of garment manufacturers in a rural locality of Klaten district, Central Java
Regt, Marina de	1-3-00	Pioneers or pawns? Yemeni women in health care development.
Sastramidjaja, Yatun	1-9-00	Beyond and after the nation: challenge, experiment and excitement in post-New Order Indonesia
Silva, Mangalika de	1-9-00	History, narrative, memory: the order of violence and the making of the Sri Lankan gendered subaltern.
Sousa, Ines Trigo de	1-9-00	Political reform and economic restructuring in the Pearl River delta region. The case of Macau and Zhuhai.
Spronk, Rachel	1-3-00	Sexuality and the ambivalence of modernity: sexual ideology and practice among young middle class adults in Nairobi.
Tadele, Getnet	1-9-00	An exploration of socio-cultural context of sexuality and HIV/Aids among Ethiopian youth.

Verhagen, Stijn	1-9-00	Spanningen tussen zorglogica's: de casus van de thuiszorg
Wiendels, Frank	1-1-00	De sociale imbedding van armoede
Witte, Marleen de	1-11-00	Media, personhood and the construction of religious communities in Ghana. The international central gospel church and the Afrikania movement

7.10. *International participation in the PhD programme*

The overview of PhD candidates starting their research in 2000 once again shows the international attraction of the Amsterdam School. This confirms a development that was initiated in 1987. The following overview indicates the countries of origin of the foreign PhD candidates.

Foreign participants in the PhD programme (1.2.1987 to 1.10.2000):

		Sri Lanka	3
		Surinam	1
Argentina	1	United States	6
Austria	1	Vietnam	1
Bangladesh	1	<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>57</i>
Belgium	2		
Bosnia	1		
China	4		
Ethiopia	1		
Finland	2		
France	1		
Germany	1		
Ghana	2		
Great Britain	1		
Greece	1		
Hungary	1		
India	3		
Indonesia	9		
Israel	1		
Italy	3		
Korea	1		
Malaysia	1		
Mexico	1		
New Zealand	1		
Philippines	1		
Poland	1		
Portugal	2		
Senegal	1		
Singapore	1		

This means that 29.8 % of the PhD candidates enrolled since 1987 (n =208) are of foreign nationality. The ASSR expects this percentage to rise considerably. For example, 44.6 % of the PhD students of December 2000 are of foreign nationality.

7.11. *The Amsterdam School's PhD programme in the national context*

The Amsterdam School's academic profile ties in closely with the Amsterdam social faculty's research tradition of interdisciplinary, comparative and historicizing research of complex social transformations. The Amsterdam School's core disciplines are anthropology, sociology and political science. Other members of the School's staff and several PhD candidates specialize in history. In addition, the School welcomes graduates from other fields of social science with sufficient affinity for the programme offered. This diversity is illustrated by the MA disciplines among those who were PhD students in training in December 2000 (N = 56).

Discipline	Number
Anthropology	21
Political Science	11
Sociology	7
Social cultural sciences	7
History	6
Development studies	2
Public Administration	1
Religion and Society	1

The following overview depicting the universities where the PhD candidates took their first degree (MA) illustrates both the nation-wide and the international attraction of the ASSR. The overview (reflecting the situation as of December 2000 (n = 56)) highlights the Amsterdam School's openness to scholars from other institutions in its selection procedure.⁹

PhD candidates who took their MA degree
at the University of Amsterdam:

26 (including 2, who also
took an MA at another
university)

PhD candidates who took their MA degree
outside the UvA (in the Netherlands and abroad)

32 (including 2 PhD
students who also took an
MA at the UvA) [17 at
universities abroad, 15 in
the Netherlands]

⁹ This fact conflicts with Ganzeboom's observations (Facta 1997, 5) about compartmentalization in Dutch sociology. Nearly 60 percent of the members of the research population works at the university where they took their first degree. Among those employed at the UvA, 57% has attended the same university.

7.12. *PhD courses*

In 2000 the Amsterdam School provided the following PhD courses:

1. *STATE FORMATION IN EUROPE AND BEYOND*

Gerd Junne and Abram de Swaan

2. *CAPITALISM'S VARIETIES AND CAPITALISM'S FUTURES - AN INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY*

Michael Krätke

3. *METHODOLOGY CLINIC*

Gerd Baumann and Bert Schijf

4. *CLASSICS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES*

Nico Wilterdink

5. *TRANSNATIONAL SOCIETY, NETWORK INTERACTION, AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE*

Xiaoke Zhang and others

6. *THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF POSTMODERNITY*

Peter van der Veer

7.13. *Supervision by 'Distinguished Visiting Professors'*

Every year in the month of June, one or two 'distinguished visiting professors' visit the School to give lectures and to discuss work in progress with the PhD candidates. Following the visit by Profs. Charles Tilly and Ranajit Guha in 1993, Pierre Bourdieu and Sudipto Mundle (1994), James Scott (1995), Randall Collins (1996), Theda Skocpol (1997), Alain Touraine (1998) and Immanuel Wallerstein (1999) were active at the School as visiting professors. In 2000, Arjun Appadurai was the visiting professor at the School, during which time he supervised a group of PhD candidates and delivered the Annual Wertheim Lecture entitled: *Globalization and Area Studies: the Future of a False Opposition*.

7.14. *Involvement of ASSR in undergraduate education*

All instructors at the Amsterdam School teach undergraduate university courses. The ties with undergraduate education were strengthened following the joining of several university lecturers. Advanced and talented undergraduates are encouraged to attend PhD programmes at the Amsterdam School. Often, Amsterdam School staff members assist in drafting PhD plans for prospective PhD candidates to submit in their application.

7.15. *Employment prospects for PhD students*

Recipients of PhD degrees from the Amsterdam School hold in 2001 the following positions (n = 88):

<i>Research (and teaching) position at an academic institute (university)</i>	50
<i>Research position at a non-academic research institute</i>	12
<i>Researcher, free lance</i>	2
<i>Development aid</i>	4
<i>Other positions (civil servants, editorial functions, etc)</i>	11
<i>Unknown</i>	9

This means that 72% of the PhD graduates whose field of work is known do scientific research. In many cases this research is combined with university teaching. Around 30% of these recipients of a PhD degree from the ASSR, practise their profession abroad.

8. INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

8.1. *International collaborative relations*

The Amsterdam School maintains many collaborative relationships with foreign institutes and colleagues. An overview of the most important developments in 2000 in this field is given below.

Nordic Institute for Asian Studies (NIAS, Copenhagen)

The intervision meeting of the network, with PhD students and staffmembers, on *Social Science Research on Contemporary South and Southeast Asia* took place from 7 – 9 April in Copenhagen. It was jointly organized with the IIAS (Leiden/Amsterdam).

European School of Comparative and Historical Sociological Research on Social Policy

This network has existed since 1988 and has as main task the organization of annual intervising meetings where the staff members of the ten institutes involved can discuss the work in progress of each other's PhD candidates. The following professors participate in the network: Z. Ferge (Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest), J. Subirats (Fac. de Ciencies Politiques i de Sociologia, Barcelona), A. M. Guillemard (Université de Paris I), A. de Swaan, C.J.M. Schuyt and J. Visser (Amsterdam School, UvA), Prof. L. Leisering (Universität Bielefeld), S. Leibfried (Zentrum für Sozialpolitik Universität Bremen), H. Glennerster (London School of Economics), A. Richards (Instituto Juan March, Madrid). The intervision meeting in 2000 took place in Budapest, 10 - 12 December.

University of Xiamen (China)

For some years now the Amsterdam School has maintained an intensive collaborative relationship with the University of Xiamen. A former PhD student from Xiamen University, Dr. Li Minghuan conducts research on “A Newly Emerging Enterprise: The Growth of Producer Services and Social Mobility in Xiamen, China (1980 - 2000)”. This research is being funded by the KNAW.

Population Studies Centre, Gadjah Madah University, (Yogyakarta, Indonesia)

Mr Erwan Agus Purwanto managed to get his research on the Economic Crises in Indonesia funded by WOTRO.

ASIA-Pacific Communication Associates (APCA, New Delhi, India)

Since late 1998, the European Commission funds *Biblio*, the English-language review of books published in New Delhi. Dr. Arvind Das, editor, and Ms Brinda Datta, Art Director visited the ASSR and L'Indice (Italy), the two partners in the project, to strengthen the European contributions in *Biblio*.

University of Baroda

In 1997 Dr Mario Rutten (Amsterdam School) and Prof. P.J. Patel (M.S. University of Baroda) submitted a funding application to IDPAD regarding the research project on *Long distance familism; social linkages between West India and Britain; the case of the*

Patidars from central Gujarat. IDPAD decided to make available a sum of NLG 173,700. The project started in 1998 and will run until the end of 2001.

Centre for Economic and Social Studies (Hyderabad), Centre for Development Studies (Trivandrum), India

J. Breman is collaborating with Prof. R. Radhakrishna, Centre for Economic and Social Studies (CESS), Hyderabad, India and Prof. K.P. Kannan, Centre for Development Studies (CDS), Trivandrum, India within the research project on '*Collective care arrangements among workers and non-workers in the informal sector*'.

8.2. Visiting scholars in 2000

Dr. Abdou Salam Fall	Institute for the Study of Black Africa (IFAN), Senegal
David Rueda, M.A.	Cornell University
Lasse Peltonen, M.A.	Tampere University Finland
Laura Morales Diaz, M.A.	Juan March University
Dr. James Kennedy	Hope College, Michigan

8.3. Lectures and conferences in 2000

Lectures

Dr. Rineke van Daalen, *Collectivization of the costs of children. The case of the Netherlands*

drs Margreet van Till, *The press and criminality in Batavia, 1880-1915*

Prof.dr. Bram Kempers, *Ritual and its images. People in the Vatican Stanze*

Prof.dr. Jaap Dronkers, *The intergenerational transmission of divorce risks in France*

Prof.dr. Nita Kumar, (CSSS, Calcutta/NIAS, NL) *Learning Modernity? The technologies of Education in India*

Dr. Johan Heilbron, *New economic sociology*

Eleni Tsingou, M.A., *Private authority in the financial markets - addressing systemic risk*

Dr. Hein Streefkerk, *Differentiation and Enchantment; Thirty years of Industrialization in south Gujarat*

Prof.dr. Daniel Drache (York University, Toronto), *The notion of the public domain in a global market economy*

Dr. Xiaoke Zhang (RECIPE), *Domestic Institutions, Liberalisation Patterns and Financial Crisis in Korea and Thailand*

Dr. Henk Flap (ICS), *Creation and Returns of Social Capital a New Research Program*

Dr. Marianne Marchand, *Constructing Modernity/ies in a Post -Nafta Mexico*

Prof. Dr. Kevin Robins (Goldsmiths College), *Thinking Across Spaces: Transnational Television from Turkey*

drs Baz Lecocq, *'This country is your country' - territories, boundaries and decentralisation in northern Mali*

Dr. Praveen Jha (JNU, Delhi), *Economic Reforms in India and the Poor: A field report from Madhya Pradesh*

Prof.dr. Abram de Swaan, *English as the language of the social sciences*

Prof. Peter. S. Li (University of Saskatchewan, Canada), *The battle over 'monster homes' in Vancouver. Racial constructions of Chinese immigrants in the 1980s*

Prof.dr. Nicholas Thomas (Goldsmith College), *Art and Anthropology: the case of tattooing*

Prof. Yan Yunxiang (University of California/LA), *Romantic Love, Mate Choice, and the Notion of Intimacy in a Chinese Village*

Prof.dr. Gerd Junne, *Politics in Networks. If this is the "New Economy" - what then is the "New Politics"?*

Dr. Mattijs van de Port, *"Reconstructing Sarajevo. The social, political and cultural management of collective trauma"*

Mangalika de Silva, M.A., *'Under the sign of ethnicity: Selvi's revenge in the narrative of political terror'*

Dr. Brian Burgoon, *Globalization and Welfare Compensation: Disentangling the Ties that Bind*

Prof.dr. Herman van Gunsteren, *Theory of citizenship and the post-national condition*

Laurent Chambon M.A., *Presence and identity of politicians in France and the Netherlands*

Prof.dr. Thomas Hansen (Roskilde University), *Going global, going Hindu. Hindu nationalism, diasporic politics and Hindu practices in contemporary South Africa*

Prof.dr. Maarten Hajer, 'Politiek als vormgeving' check titel

Prof.dr. Nathalie Heynich, *The Sociology of Art*

Prof.dr. Filip DeBoeck (Leuven University), *Borderland Breccia: The Mutant Hero in the Historical Imagination of a Central African Diamond Frontier*

Prof.dr. Raul Pertierra (University of New South Wales, Australia), *Multiple identities--overseas work and a diasporal consciousness*

Dr. Jonathan Spencer (University of Edinburgh), *Pluralism in Theory, Pluralism in Practice*

Suzanne Kuik, M.A., *Leaving Childhood: Sexuality and how Children become Adolescents*

Prof.dr. Jaap Dronkers, *Are the new established religious gymnasiums in Hungary more effective?*

Keesun Jang, M.A., *The Politics of Central Bank Independence in South Korea*

Dr. Otto Holman, *The enlargement of the European Union towards Central and eastern Europe: the role of supranational and transnational actors*

Dr. Sharit Bhowmik, *Worker Cooperatives as Alternative Production Schemes*

Dr. Emilie Gomart, *Generous constraint: normativity in science studies*

Conferences

Social Cohesion and the European Integration Process: the Case of Crime

Amsterdam, 10 en 11 februari

Organization by Dr. Paul Kapteyn.

Lecturers were: Prof. S. Roche, Dr. B. Gruszczynska, Prof. M. Garrigou, Prof. A. Mulcahy

The Public and its Interiors

Amsterdam, 25 February

Organized in cooperation with CERI and the Maison Descartes.

Social Science Research on Contemporary South and Southeast Asia

Copenhagen, 7 – 9 April

Organized by the NIAS (Copenhagen) and IIAS

Brokers of Capital and Knowledge: Producer Services and Social Mobility in Provincial Asia

Amsterdam, 8 – 10 May

Organized by Dr. H. Dahles and Prof.dr. O. van den Muijzenberg

The Process of Inclusion and Exclusion in Western Societies

Amsterdam, 5 – 7 October

Organized by the Dept. of Sociology/Anthropology (UvA), Prof.dr. J. Verrips

Religion and Violence

Amsterdam, 26 – 27 May

Organization by Prof.dr. R. Hsia (NYU), Prof.dr. H. Lang (Max Planck Inst) and Dr. Peter Pels

Sociology, anthropology, and history: Creative Disagreements

Amsterdam, 8 and 9 June

Organization by Dr. Anne Gevers, Dr. Birgit Meyer and Dr. Mattijs van de Port

European network Medical Anthropology at Home

Zeist, 1day workshop

European School on Historical and Comparative Sociological Research of Social Policy

Budapest, December 10 – 12.

Organization by Prof.dr. Z. Ferge (Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest) and Prof.dr. J. Visser (ASSR)

Appendices

Appendix I *External research grants in 2000*

In 2000 too ASSR researchers were active in acquiring external financial support for their research.

Type of grant	Body (application)	Sum (awarded) in Dfl.
<i>Research projects:</i>		
<i>Transnational Society, Media and Citizenship. The Capacity of the State to Control Information and Communication: the Gulf Area and Indonesia</i>	WOTRO	955.235
<i>Modern Mass Media, Religion and the Imagination of Communities. Different Postcolonial Trajectories in West Africa, Brazil and India</i>	NWO/MAGW (Pionier)	1.598.000
<i>Coping with the economic crisis in Indonesia</i>	KNAW	p.m (with ISS)
<i>Bonded Labour in Pakistan</i>	Agrodev Canada Ic.	66.800
PhD scholarship E.A. Purwanto	WOTRO	100.000
<i>Funding for fieldwork by PhD candidates</i>	NWO	5.300
<i>Funding for fieldwork by staffmembers</i>	KNAW	4.825
	NWO	1.904
<i>Funding for dissemination of scientific work:</i>		
Editing of thesis	NWO	4.000
<i>Support for international collaboration:</i>		
France	NWO (cultural agreement)	6.600
China	KNAW	
<i>Support for organization of conferences:</i>		
	NWO	26.600

Appendix II *Means allocated (2nd and 3rd sources)*

*Overview of research grants from 2nd and 3rd level sources coming under the responsibility of the Amsterdam School***Error! No bookmark name given.**

External research grants in 2000

1. NWO and WOTRO

Dissertation project: *Socio-cultural dynamics among Pekalangan fishermen.*

Researcher: Semedi. Thesis advisor: Hüsken

Source of funding 1996-2000: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *How Southeast Asian Chinese view themselves with respect to the changing environment in East and Southeast Asia due to the opening and commercialization of the Chinese economy.*

Researcher: Song Ping. Thesis advisor: Sutherland.

Source of funding 1997-2001: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *Social and Cultural feasibility of rural health insurance in Ghana.*

Researcher: Arhinful. Thesis advisor: Van der Geest

Source of funding 1999-2002: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *Social security in Indonesia*

Researcher: E. Agus Purwanto. Thesis advisor: Breman

Source of funding 2000-2004: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *The culture of a hospital in Bangladesh: An ethnography.*

Researcher: Shahaduzzaman. Thesis advisor: Van der Geest

Source of funding 1999-2002: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *Peasant society in a changing global market: the case of Halmahera, Indonesia*

Researcher: F. Adeney Risakotta. Thesis advisor: Hüsken

Source of funding 1998-2002: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *Informal savings and credit associations in Yogyakarta*

Researcher: Lont. Thesis advisor: Hüsken and De Swaan

Source of funding 1996-2000: KNAW/Ministry of Education, Culture & Science

Dissertation project: *Social security in Indonesian urban areas*

Researcher: Marianti. Thesis advisor: Breman, van den Muijzenberg

Source of funding 1996-2000: KNAW/ Ministry of Education, Culture & Science

Dissertation project: *Bankers, networks and patronage in an East Indonesian provincial town: finance and the business community in Ujang Pandang, 1965-2000*

Researcher: P. van de Port. Thesis advisors: Sutherland, van den Muijzenberg
Source of funding 1999-2003: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *New Opportunities, Old Faces? Non-banking financial companies and the business community in Ahmedabad, India, 1960-2000*

Researcher: H. Bekkers. Thesis advisors: Van den Muijzenberg, M. Rutten
Source of funding 1999-2003: WOTRO

Dissertation project: *Modern Mass Media, Religion and the Imagination of Communities. Different Postcolonial Trajectories in West Africa, Brazil and India*

Researchers: F. Guadeloupe, M. Oosterbaan, M. de Witte
Source of funding 2000 – 2005: Pioniersubsidy NWO/MAGW

Dissertation project: *Transnational Society, Media and Citizenship. The Capacity of the State to Control Information and Communication: the Gulf Area and Indonesia*

Researcher: M. Eindhoven
Source of funding 2000 - 2004: WOTRO Interdisciplinary Programme

Coping with the economic crisis in Indonesia

Research project in cooperation with CERES.

Researcher: p.m.

Source of funding: KNAW

2. PhD research funded from 2nd level sources, sponsored by foreign organizations for fundamental scientific research

Dissertation project: *Mortuary rituals and ideas on death in a contemporary West Lombok community.*

Researcher: L. Avonius. Thesis advisors: Van der Veer and Spyer

Source of funding 1998 - 2002, Finnish Academy of Sciences

Dissertation project: *Third Cinema and the politics of liberation in Brazil*

Researcher: J. de Abreu. Thesis Advisor: Van der Veer

Source of funding 1999 - 2003: funded by the Portuguese Academy of Sciences

3. PhD research funded from 3rd level sources

Dissertation project: *Interplay between social issues, social-psychiatric syndromes, and social-psychiatric care*

Researcher: Akkermans. Thesis advisor: De Swaan and Gomperts

Source of funding 1996-2000: Praeventiefonds

Dissertation project: *An exploration of socio-cultural context of sexuality and HIV/Aids among Ethiopian youth*

Researcher: G. Tadele. Thesis advisor: Van der Geest

Source of funding: Christian Michelsen Institute, Norway

4. Post-doc research coming under the Amsterdam School, funded by NWO and KNAW

Social security and social policy in Indonesia

Researcher: J. Koning

Funding: KNAW/Ministerie van O.C en W

Does the Urban Gentry Help? The social consequences of gentrification in the daily lives of residents of mixed neighbourhoods, New Haven, USA and Rotterdam, NL, ca. 1975-2000

Researcher: T. Blokland-Potters

Funding: KNAW

Elite formation among migrants

Researcher: J. Schuster

Funding: NWO

Etkintza or the logic of violent action - the dynamics of cohesion and dissidence in a radical movement in the Basque country

Researcher: H.P. van den Broek

Funding: NWO

The role of producer services in processes over social mobility in provincial Asia

Researcher: H. Dahles

Funding: WOTRO

Modern Mass Media, Religion and the Imagination of Communities. Different Postcolonial Trajectories in West Africa, Brazil and India

Researcher: M. van de Port

Source of funding 2000 – 2005: Pionierssubsidy NWO /MAGW

Transnational Society, Media and Citizenship. The Capacity of the State to Control Information and Communication: the Gulf Area and Indonesia

Researchers: M. Alinejad en S. Munshi

Source of funding 2000 - 2004: WOTRO Interdisciplinary Programme

Social and environmental implications of global change in the Red River Delta

Researchers: Dr. J. Kleinen and Dr. N. van Chinh

Source of funding 1999-2001: WOTRO

A Newly Emerging Enterprise: The Growth of Producer Services and Social Mobility in Xiamen, China (1980-2000)

Researcher: Li Minghuan

Source of funding 1999-2001 KNAW

5. Research projects funded by third parties

Working conditions of the poorer strata of the population in West India: development of photographic record

Grant provider: Universiteit van Amsterdam, HIVOS, FNV, IDPAD

Implementation: Prof. Dr J. Breman and Dr. A. Das

Period: 1999 – 2000

Patels Abroad. Long Distance Familism; Social Linkages between West India and Britain; the case of the Patidars from Central Gujarat

Grant provider: Indo-Dutch Programme on Alternatives in Development (IDPAD)

Implementation: Dr M. Rutten

Period: 1997 – 2001

Collective Care Arrangements among Workers and non Workers in the Informal Sector

Grant provider: Indo-Dutch Programme on Alternatives in Development (IDPAD)

Implementation: Prof. J. Breman in cooperation with Prof. R. Radhakrishna (CESS), Dr. K.P. Kannan (CDS), Dr. M.C. Patel (CSS)

Period: 1997 - 2001

Social Cohesion in Almere

Grant provider: Municipality of Almere

Implementation: Dr. L. Deben and Prof. C.J.M. Schuyt

Period: 1999 - 2000

Conceptual study on Social Cohesion

Grant provider: NWO

Implementation: Dr. P. Kapteyn, Dr L. van der Maesen (SISWO) and Dr W. Beck (SISWO).

Bonded Labour in Pakistan

Grant provider: Agrodev Canada Ic.

Implementation: Prof.dr. J. Breman and Dr. C. Lieten

Gender and women's sexual and reproductive practices and health care in Metropolitan Cape Town

Implementation: Department of Anthropology and Sociology of the University of the Western Cape and the Medical Anthropology Unit, Department of Anthropology and Sociology of the University of Amsterdam

Grant provider: South Africa-Netherlands Research Program on Alternatives in Development Period: 1998-2000

Integration of STI/HIV prevention and control in Primary Health Care. Activity in the EU funded Concerted Action programme: Quality of Reproductive Health Care

Medical Anthropology Unit in cooperation with International Centre for Reproductive Health, Ghent University

Grant provider: DGXII/INCO-DC

Confronting the challenge: increasing access to HIV-related medicines in resource poor settings

Implementation: Medical Anthropology Unit

Grant provider: World Health Organization

Evaluation of Dutch support to health, nutrition and population project and programs in developing countries.

Implementation: Medical Anthropology Unit

Grant provider: Policy and Operations Evaluation Department, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Health for all, all in health. European Experiences on Health Care for migrants.

Implementation: Medical Anthropology Unit

Grant provider: European Commission, Directorate General Employment and Social Affairs

Moroccans and chronic illness: ethical dilemma's in health care.

Implementation: Medical Anthropology Unit

Grant provider: ZON/NWO

Appendix III *PhD candidates and their dissertation projects (December 2000)*

<i>Abreu, Maria Jose de</i>	Third cinema and the politics of liberation in Brasil
<i>Ansah, Eric</i>	Beyond the new liberalism and market economy: Malaysian strategies in the making of Ghana's new economy.
<i>Arhinful, Daniel</i>	Social and cultural feasibility of rural health insurance in Ghana
<i>Aupers, Stef</i>	Spiritualiteit in een generationaliseerde samenleving
<i>Avonius, Leena</i>	Agama or Adat, Religion or Folklore: Ritual Communication in an urban West Lombok Community.
<i>Bähre, Erik</i>	Grassroots organisations in post-apartheid South Africa
<i>Bekkers, Harald</i>	New opportunities, old faces? Non banking financial companies and the business community in Ahmedabad, India 1960 - 2000.
<i>Bulic, Kamenko</i>	Bosnians in exile: adaptation, integration, and internal differentiation in a contested diaspora.
<i>Chabot, Sean</i>	The Ghandian repertoire in motion: The transnational diffusion from Satyagraha in India to Civil Rights in the USA.
<i>Chambon, Laurent</i>	Minority access to political power in France and the Netherlands.
<i>Claver, Alex</i>	Trade in the Indonesian archipelago: an analysis of commercial networks and trading houses around the Java Sea, 1870 - 1960.
<i>Eindhoven, Myrna</i>	Rays of New Images. ICTs, State Ethnopolitics, and Identity Formation among the Mentawaians (West-Sumatra, Indonesia).
<i>Faber, Margaret von</i>	De ideeën en opvattingen van ouderen en huisartsen over het concept 'Succesvol Oud' en het belang van gezondheid in 'Succesvol Oud'. (Successful ageing among the oldest old).
<i>Franklin, Marianne</i>	The internet and the post-colonial politics of representation.
<i>Guadeloupe, Francio</i>	The seeds of transnationality blowing amongst ethnically oriented Kreyol and Spaniol Pentecostal communities in the West Indies.
<i>Heide, Nienke van der</i>	Models of 'nationality' in Kyrgyzstan. The language policy and the Manas epic.
<i>Hermesen, Saskia</i>	Governmental culture and administrative elite formation among ethnic minorities.
<i>Jang, Keesun</i>	The international political economy of central bank independence: a comparison of the Bank of England and the Bank of Korea.
<i>König, Reinhilde</i>	Op weg naar de hemel. Identiteiten in een zaïrese diaspora van Nord-West Europa, 1880 - heden.
<i>Koning, Anouk de</i>	A modern romance. Transforming subjectivity, gender and personal relationships in Cairo.
<i>Kuik, Suzanne</i>	Kinderen en ruzie op twee scholen.
<i>Lake, Courtney</i>	Power, influence and urban poverty: a comparative study of Mexico City and Los Angeles.
<i>Lecocq, Baz</i>	Al Fellaga (the revolt). Early post-colonial Tamasheq resistance against the Malian state and its consequences for modern Tamasheq ethno-nationalism.
<i>Leeuwen, Lizzy van</i>	The undoing of airconditioned lifestyles. Late New Order views on wealth,

- setbacks and poverty in uptown Jakarta.
- Lehmann, Rosa* Struggling for peace: the socialist heritage in ethno-nationalist relations in rural southern Poland.
- Linden, Bob van der* The making of the Singh Sabhas, Arya Samaj and Ahmadiyah moral languages in colonial Punjab
- Matteo, Maria Pia di* Competition policy and the global economy.
- Maussen, Marcel* Een democratisch gesprek tussen de culturen. Regels voor democratische discussie over culturele grenzen
- Moyer, Eileen* Kids these days: youth, aids and the changing times in Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania.
- Obidzinski, Krystof* The construction and contestation of social reality - Indonesia's PKSMT development program for isolated people.
- Oosterbaan, Martijn* Neo-Pentecostalism and Modern Mass Media in Brazil
- Paulle, Bowen* Group habitus and the civilizing machine: adolescent peer groups in secondary schools in the South Bronx (New York City) and Zuidoost (Amsterdam).
- Pelkmans, Mathijs* Social networks and life histories in the Turkish – Georgian borderland.
- Port, Pepijn v.d.* Bankers, Networks and Patronage in an East Indonesian provincial town: finance and the business community in Makassar, 1965 - 2000
- Purwanto, Erwan* The impact of the ongoing crisis on home-based industry workers in Indonesia; a case study of the work and life of garment manufacturers in a rural locality of Klaten district, Central Java
- Regt, Marina de* Pioneers and pawns? Yemeni women in health care development.
- Riethof, Marieke* Labour in Transformation: The Case of Brazil
- Risakotta, Farsijana* Peasant Society in a changing global market: the case of Halmahera, Indonesia.
- Roosendaal, Gerda* The influence of trade unions on minimum labour standards
- Sastramidjaja, Yatun* Beyond and after the nation: challenge, experiment and excitement in post-New Order Indonesia
- Schüssler, Alexandra* Über die Schulter des Wahnsinns. (Eine Studie der österreichischen mentalen Welt.)
- Shahaduzzaman* The culture of a hospital in Bangladesh. An ethnography.
- Silva, Mangalika de* History, narrative, memory: the order of violence and the making of the Sri Lankan gendered subaltern.
- Sion, Liora* Between a green and blue barrette: a tale of two Dutch peacekeeping units.
- Song Ping* Southeast Asian Chinese and opened China: qiaoxiang ties, donations and network-building in South Fujian (1975 - 1995).
- Sousa, Ines de* Political reform and economic restructuring in the Pearl River delta region. The case of Macau and Zhuhai.
- Spronk, Rachel* Sexuality and the ambivalence of modernity: sexual ideology and practice among young middle class adults in Nairobi.
- Tadele, Getnet* An exploration of socio-cultural context of sexuality and HIV/Aids among Ethiopian youth.
- Till, Margreet van* Power and Violence in Batavia 1870 - 1942.
- Tsingou, Eleni* Non-state actors in financial markets - the case of the Group of Thirty

- Veering, Arjan* Java Sea in an age of transition: Tanjung Priok 1870 - 1957
- Verhagen, Stijn* Spanningen tussen zorglogica's: de casus van de thuiszorg.
- Vermeulen, Eric* Menselijke mogelijkheden, mogelijke mensen. Communicatie en besluitvorming over prematuren
- Weenink, Don* Socializing an international elite? A study of Dutch - English bilingual classes.
- Wiendels, Frank* De sociale imbedding van armoede
- Witte, Marleen de* Media, personhood and the construction of religious communities in Ghana. The international central gospel church and the Afrikania movement